



International Lake Ontario – St. Lawrence River Study

Public Interest Advisory Group Public Meeting

Summer 2004



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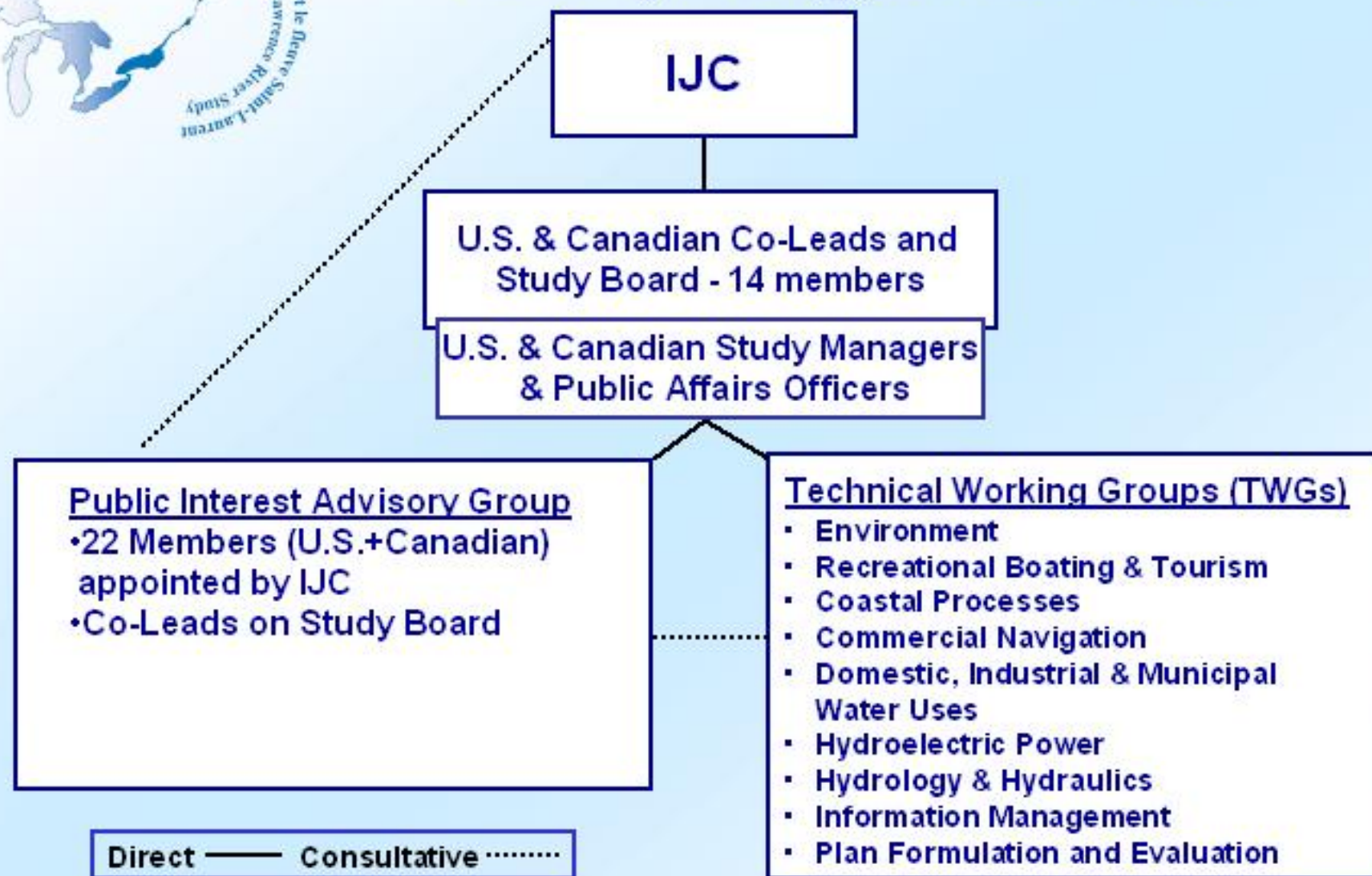
International Joint Commission



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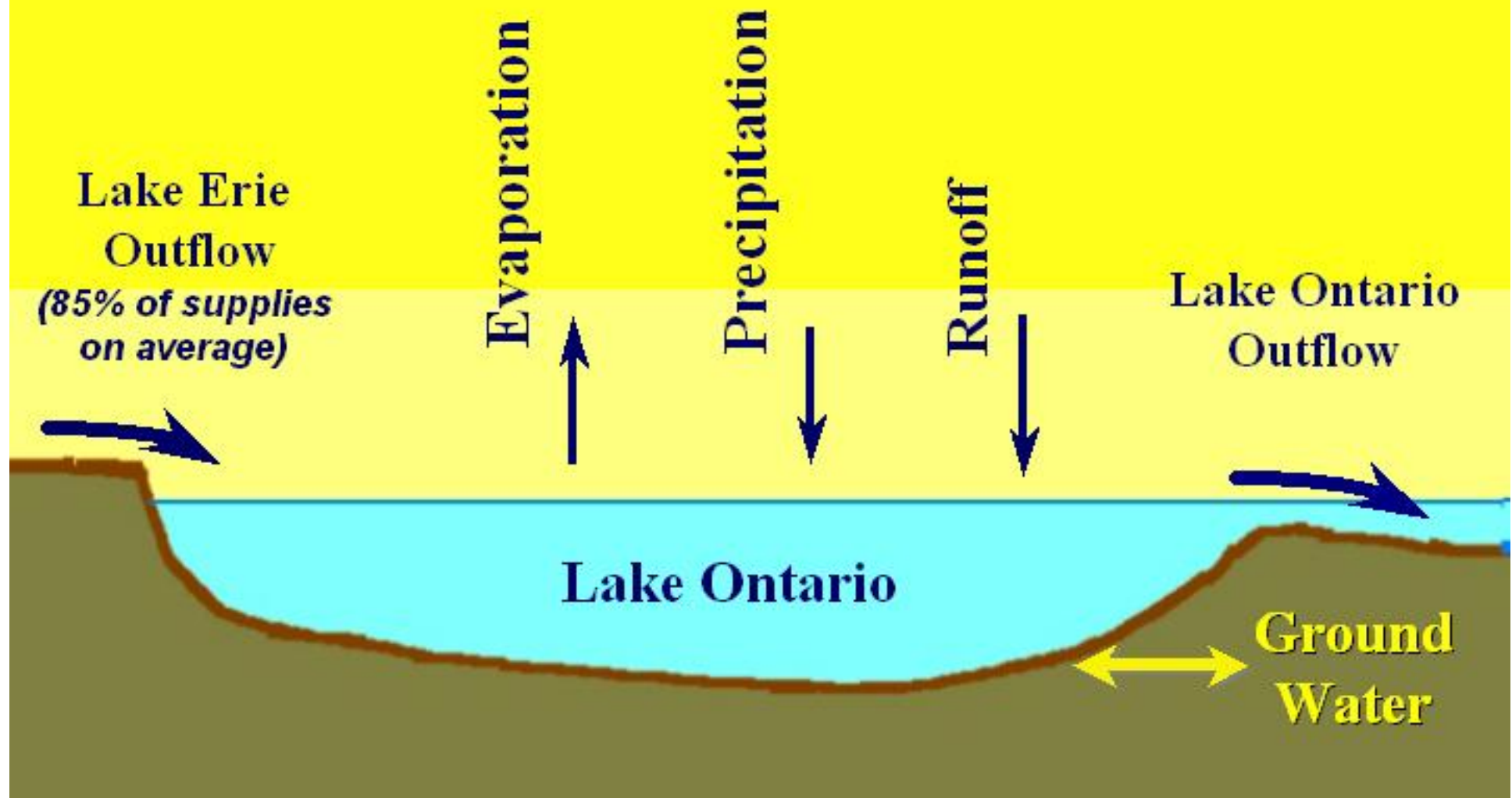


Study Organization



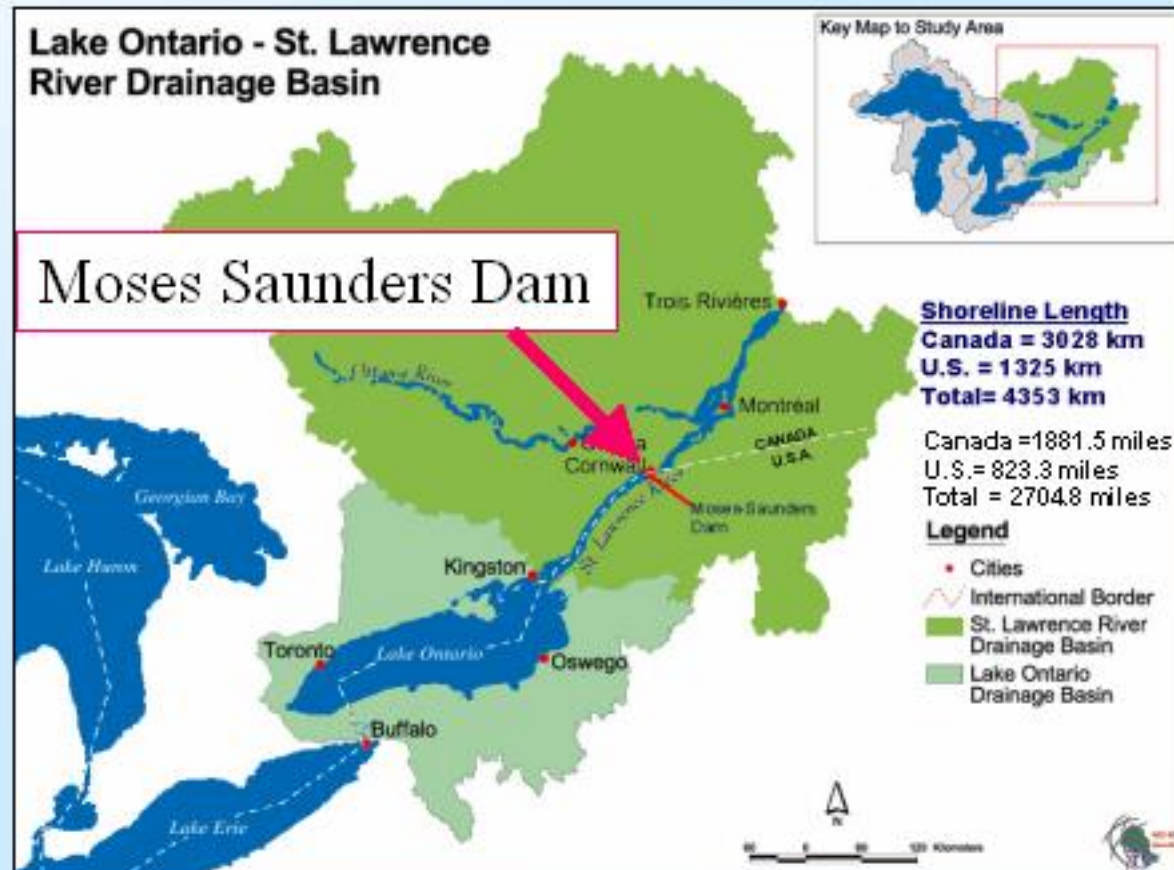


Lake Ontario Water Cycle





Complex System





Current Regulation Plan

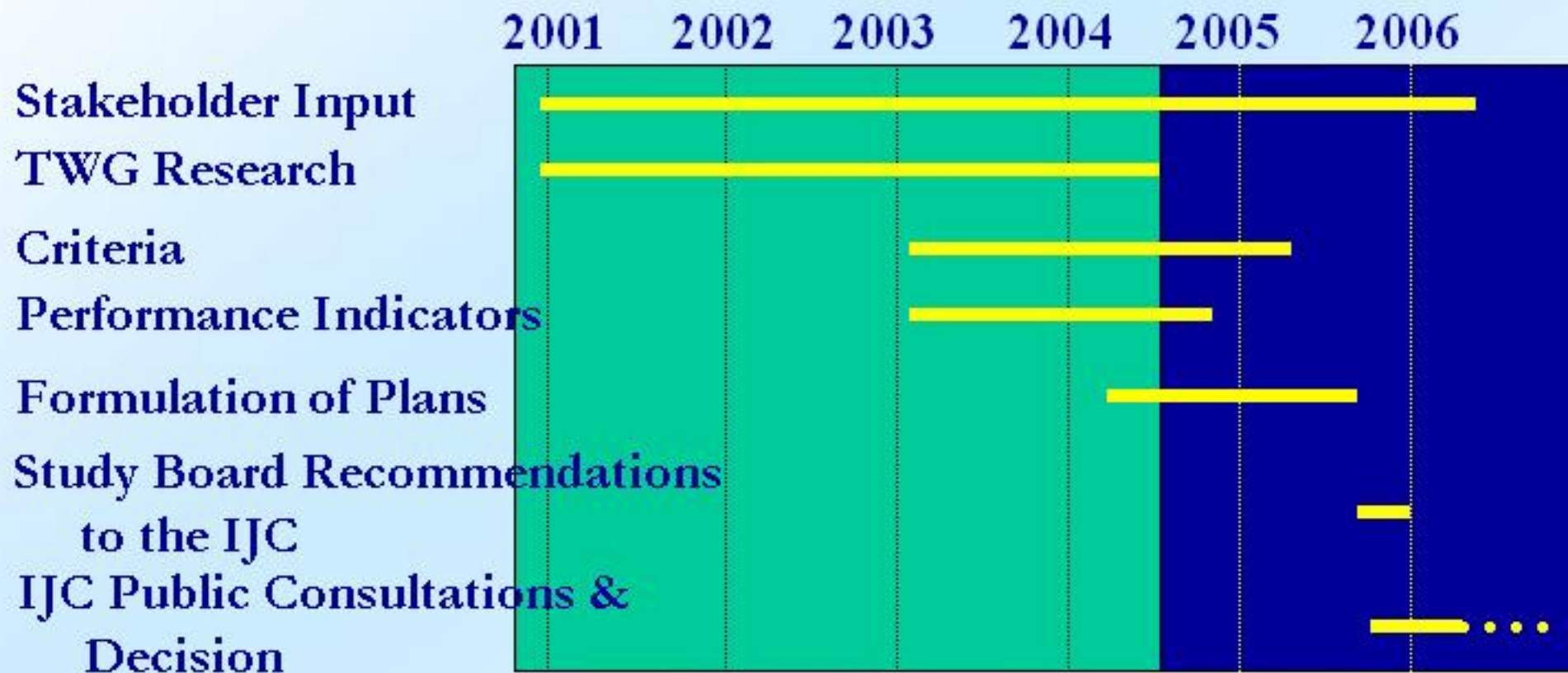


Plan 1958-D

- Has been in effect since 1963
- Based upon 1950's technology
- Was designed prior to any practical experience with regulating the Lake and River over time
- Was guided by the political, social and economic climate of the 1950's



Where is the Study now?

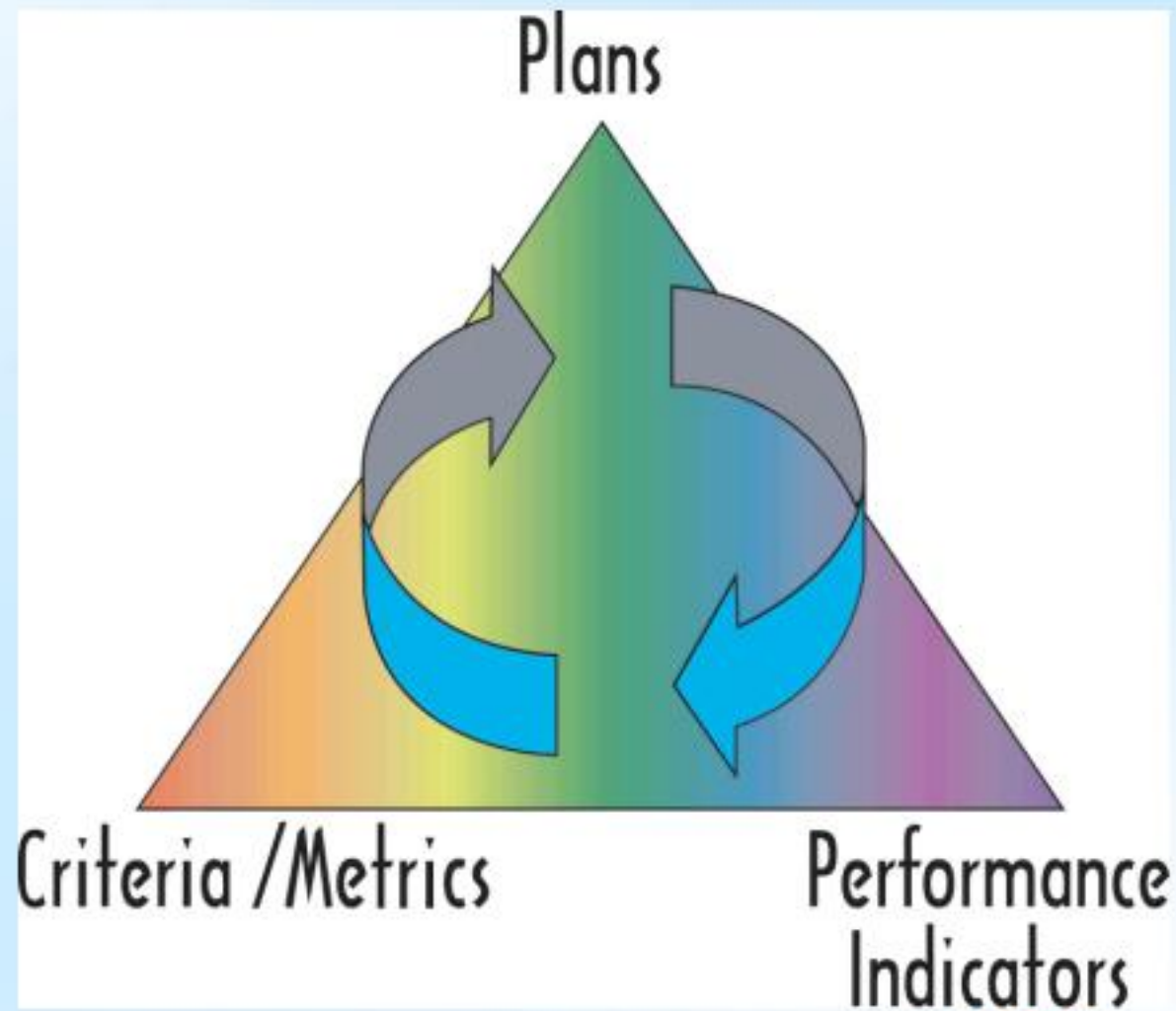




Study Board Guidelines

- Environmentally sustainable
- No disproportionate loss
- Flexible management
- Mitigation alternatives
- Adaptable to climate change
- Transparent decision making
- Adaptable to future technology

Decision Process





Criteria

- Water level guidelines which give general direction to the regulation process.

Metrics

- Specific maximum or minimum flows or water levels that satisfy the criteria.

Performance Indicators

- Measures of economic, social, or environmental health.



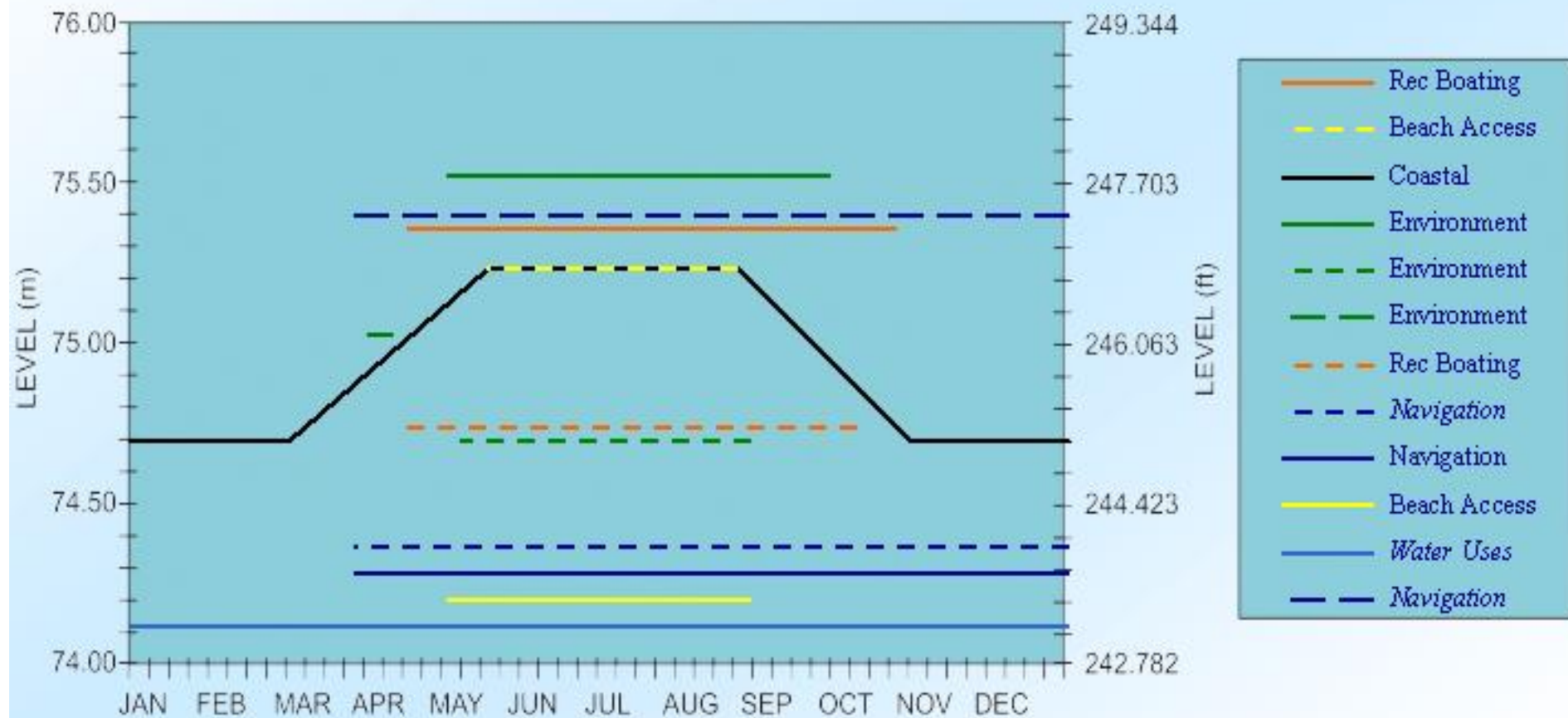
Geographic Scope



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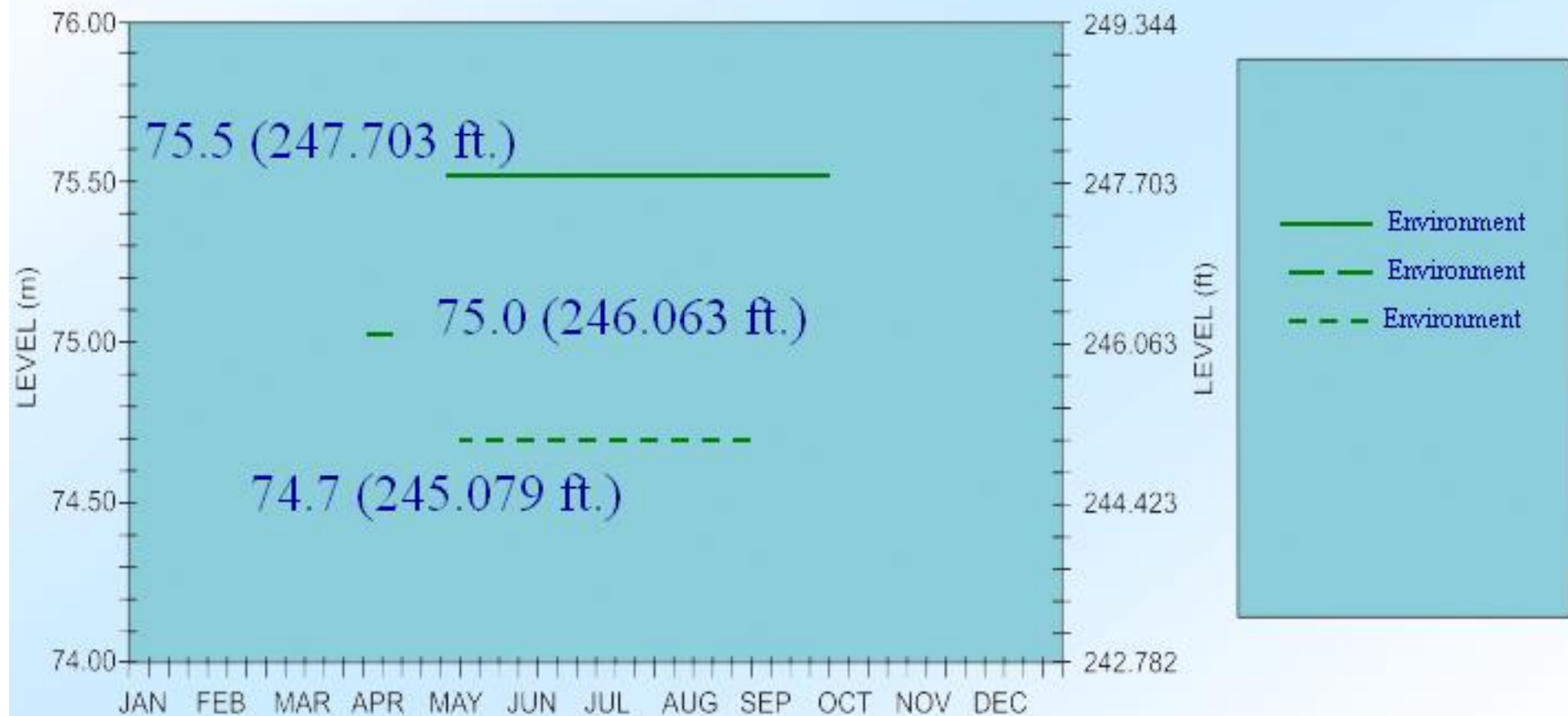


Considered Lake Ontario Water Levels



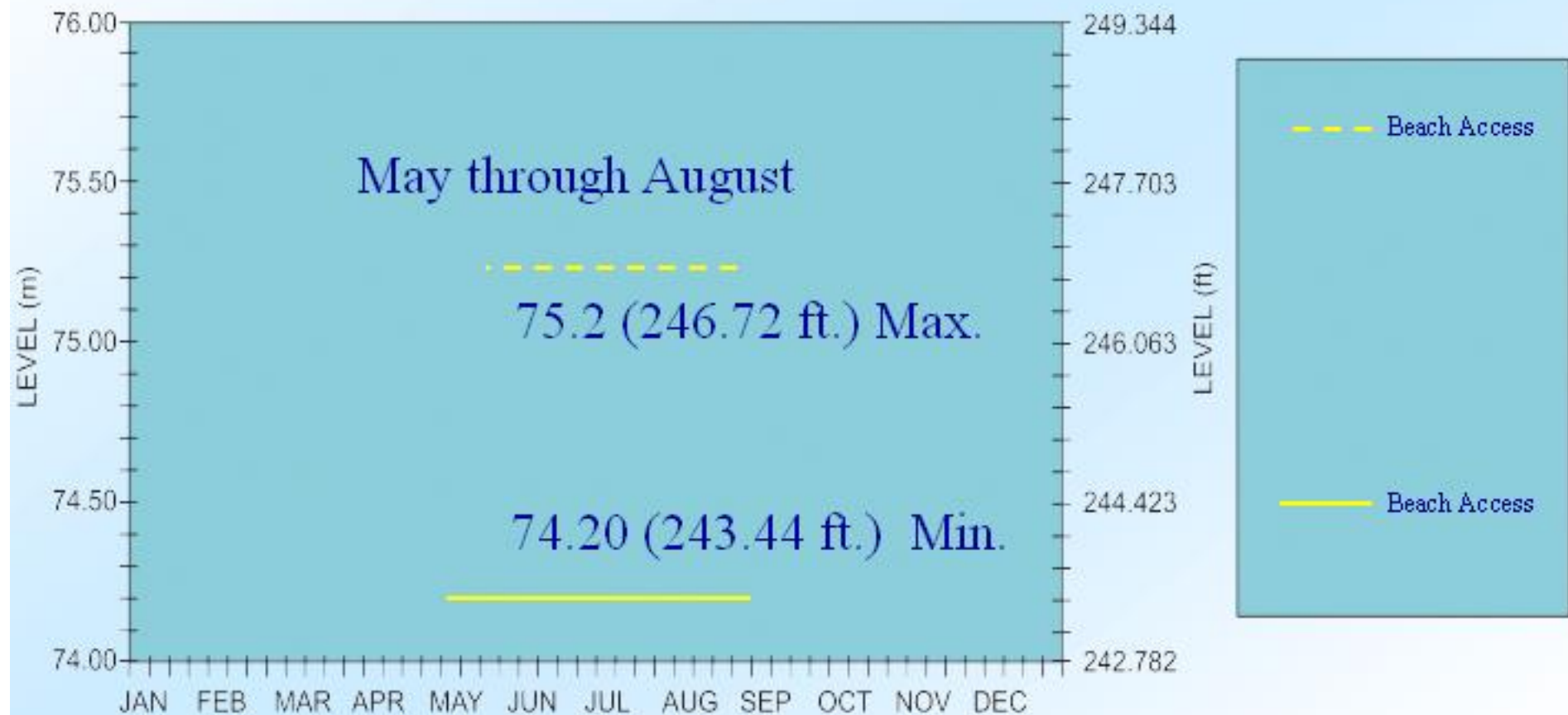


Lake Ontario - Environment



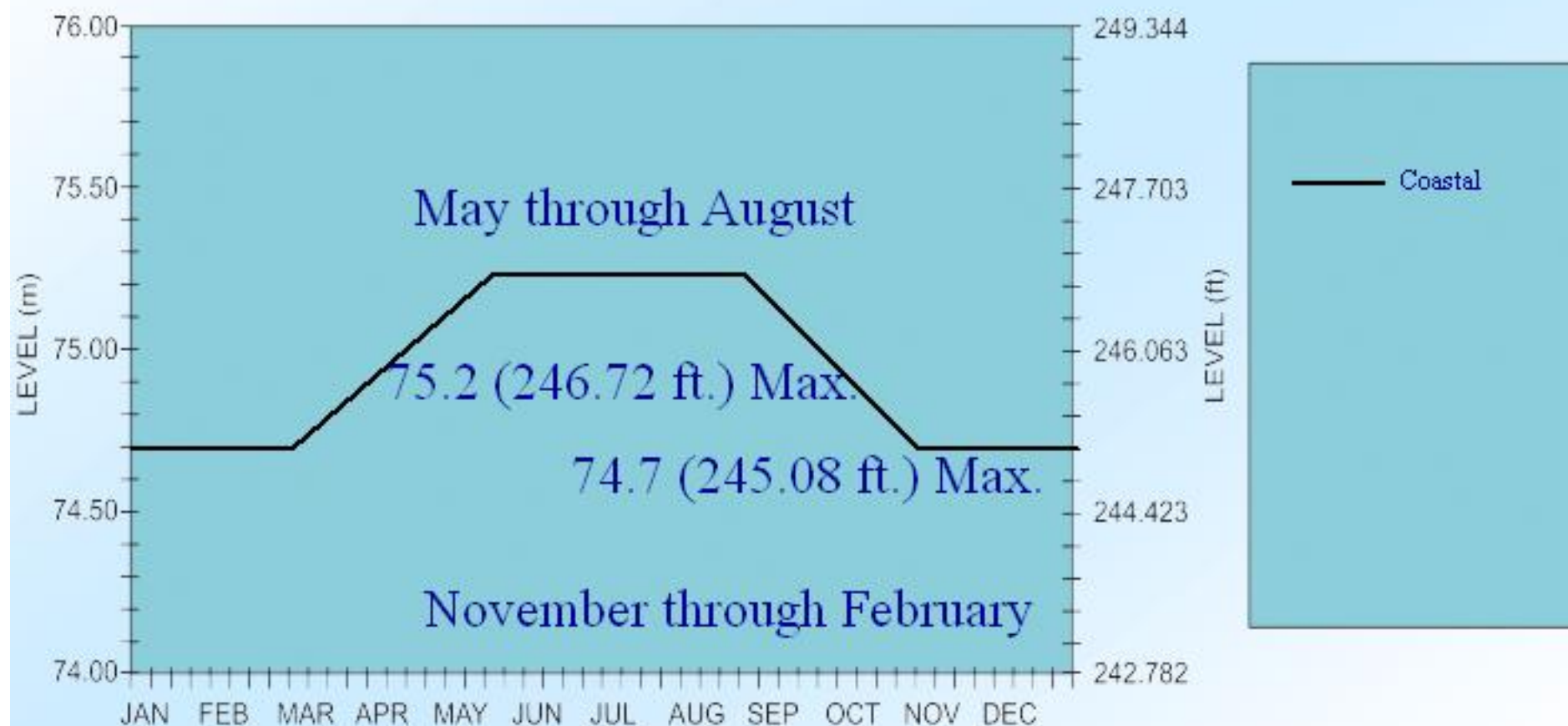


Lake Ontario - Beach Access



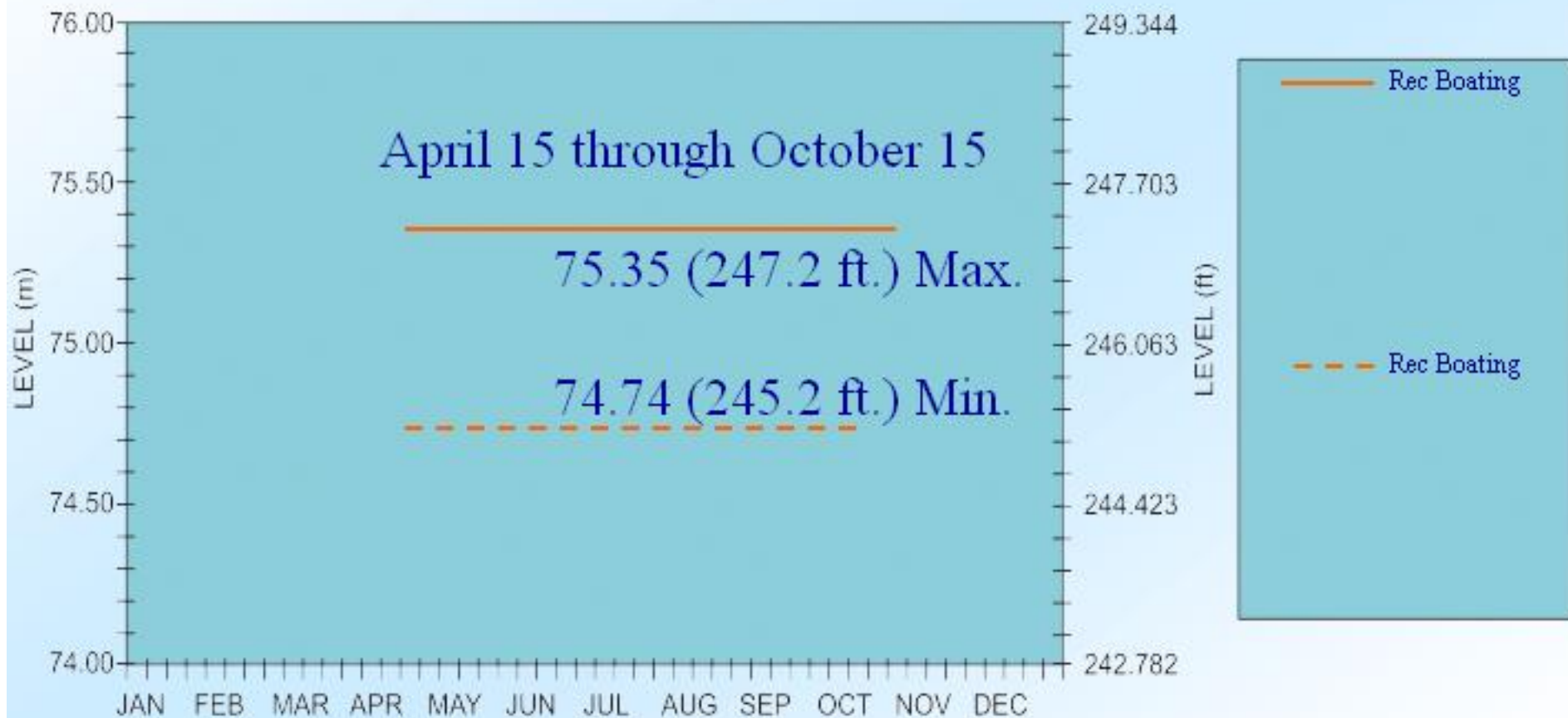


Lake Ontario - Coastal



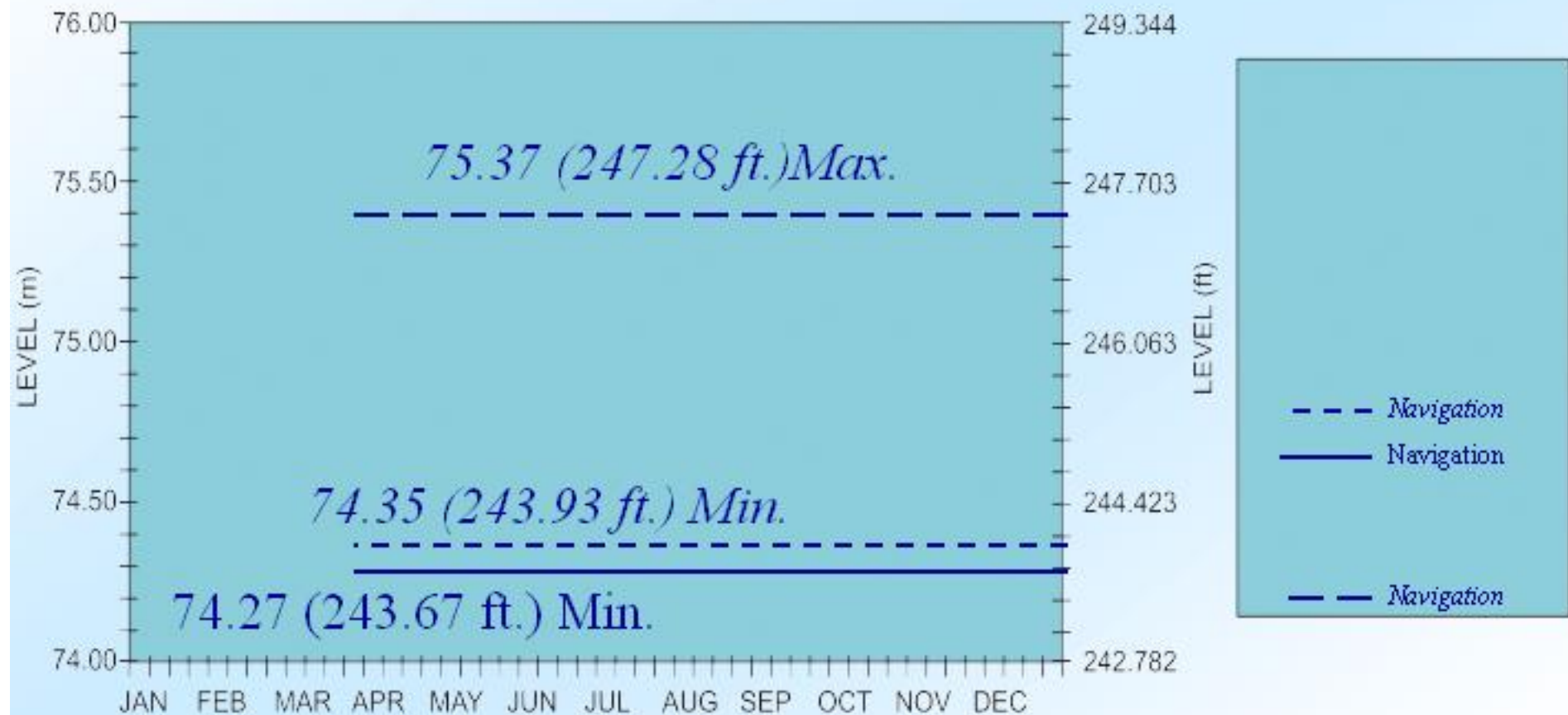


Lake Ontario - Recreational Boating





Lake Ontario - Navigation





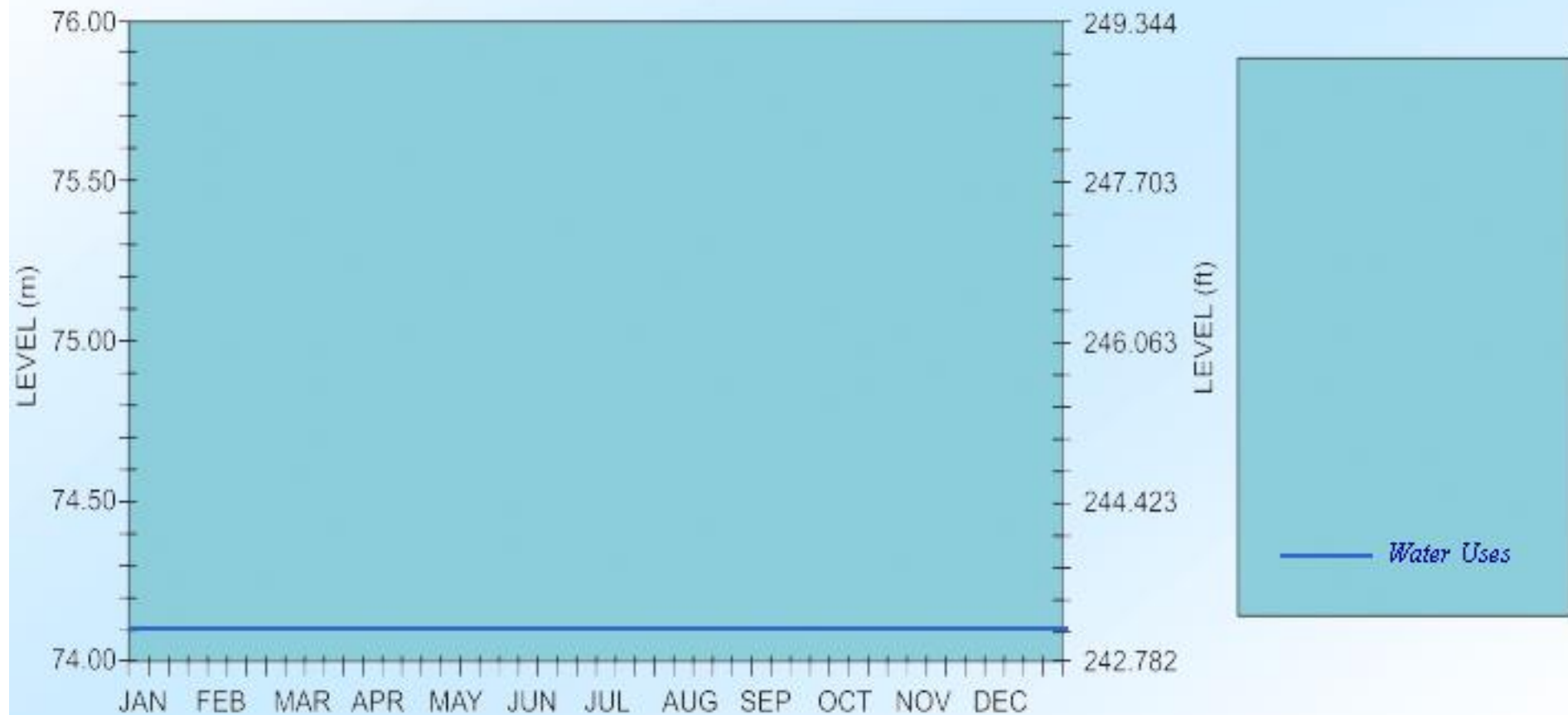
Recreational Boating Performance Indicators

- Economic benefits of small boat recreation,
- Economic damages and revenue losses
- Economic damages to commercial tour boat operations
- Changes in regional income and employment





Lake Ontario - Water Uses





Coastal Performance Indicators

- Economic losses due to erosion
- Additional costs to strengthen existing structures
- Damages to structures and contents
- Value of eroded sediment





Commercial Navigation Performance Indicators

Transportation costs increase when water levels are low because the same cargo must be carried on more ships. Costs also rise when high velocities slow or interrupt shipping.

- **Economic benefits associated with transportation cost savings.**





Lake Ontario and Upper River Environmental Performance Indicators

- Wetland plant abundance and diversity
- Fish and habitat supply and abundance
- Wetland bird abundance and diversity
- Reptile and amphibian diversity and abundance
- Muskrat abundance
- Species-at-risk





Lower St. Lawrence River Environmental Performance Indicators

- Wetland plant abundance and diversity
- Fish and habitat supply and abundance
- Wetland bird abundance and diversity
- Dabbling duck abundance
- Reptile and amphibian diversity and abundance
- Muskrat abundance
- Species-at-risk





Hydropower Performance Indicators

The objectives of regulation for hydropower are to maximize power (megawatts), maximize the dollar value of that power, assure that flows are predictable and stable, and manage ice conditions.

- **Power, in megawatts**
- **Economic value of power**
- **Flow predictability**
- **Flow Stability**





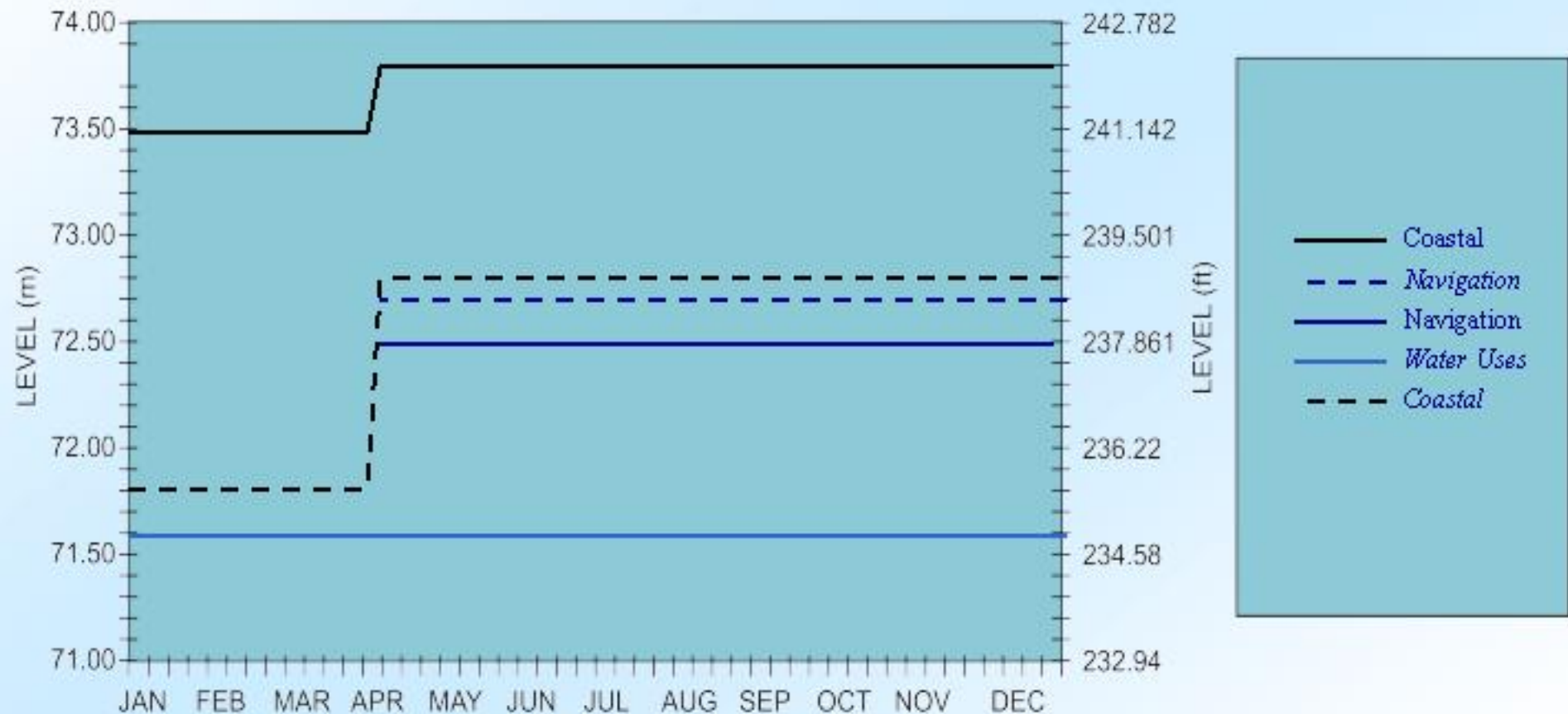
Water Use Performance Indicators

- Loss of power benefits from thermal power generating plants
- Increased pumping costs
- Reduction of water supply benefits
- Impacts to individual shorewells and lake line supplies
- Economic costs due to high water flooding causing sewer/septic system backup



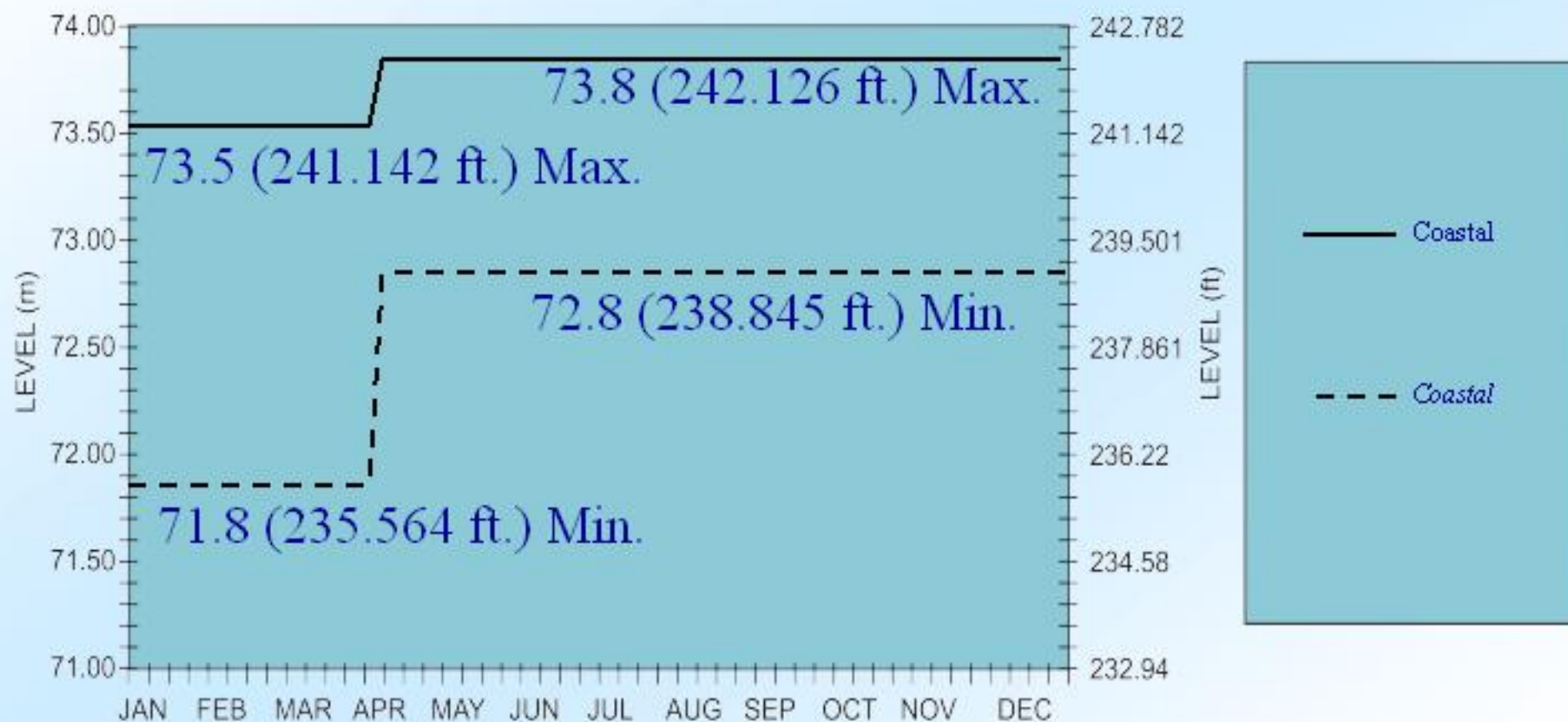


Considered Water Levels Lake St. Lawrence at Long Sault Dam



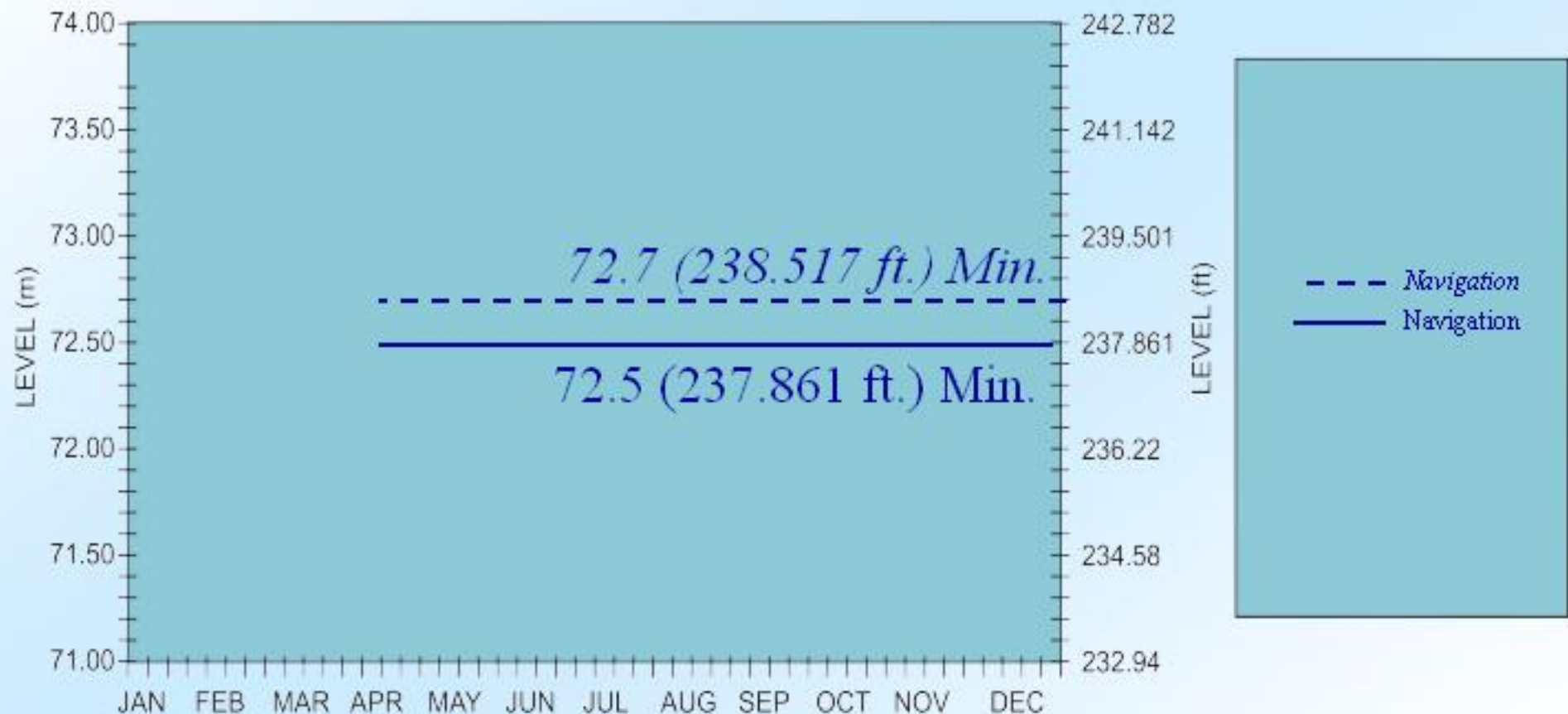


Lake St. Lawrence at Long Sault Dam - Coastal



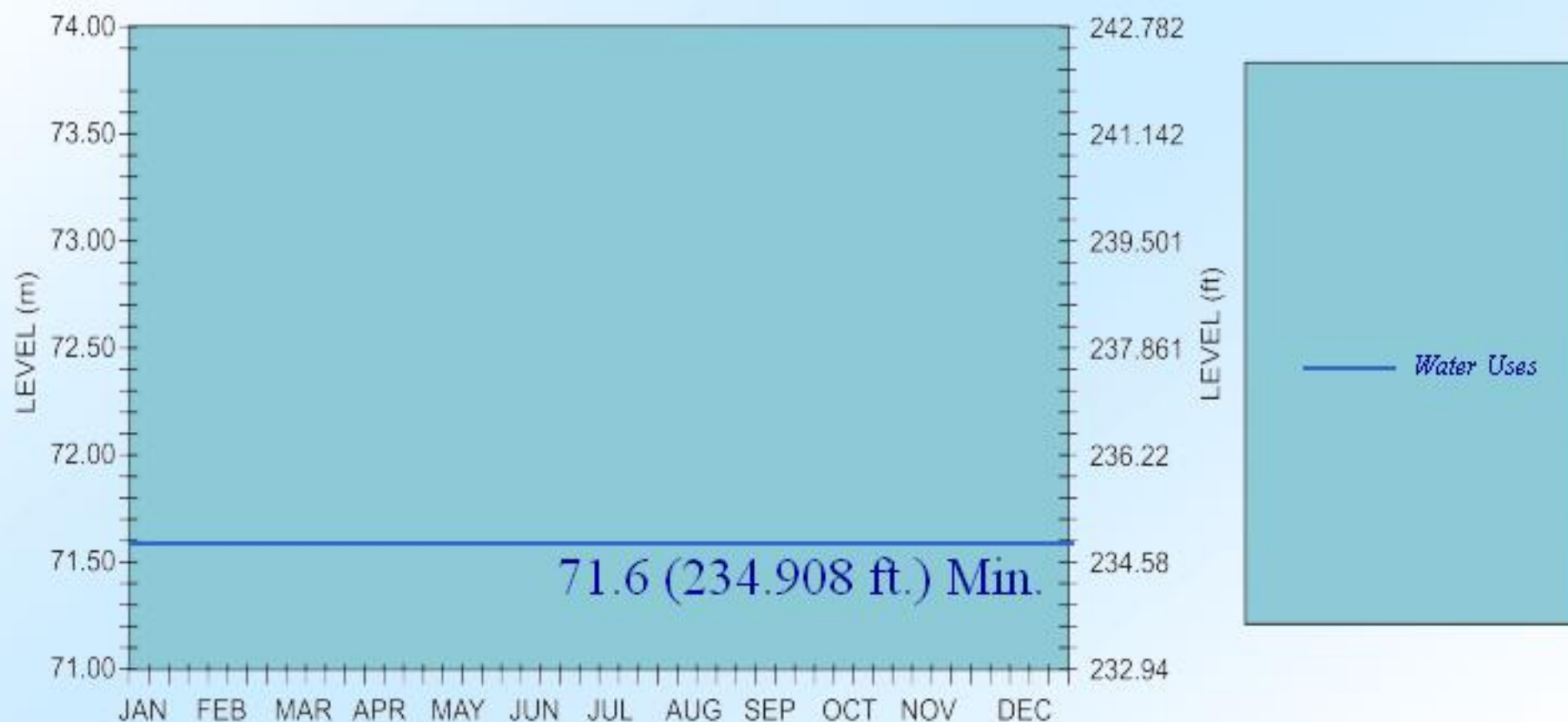


Lake St. Lawrence at Long Sault Dam - Navigation





Lake St. Lawrence at Long Sault Dam - Water Uses





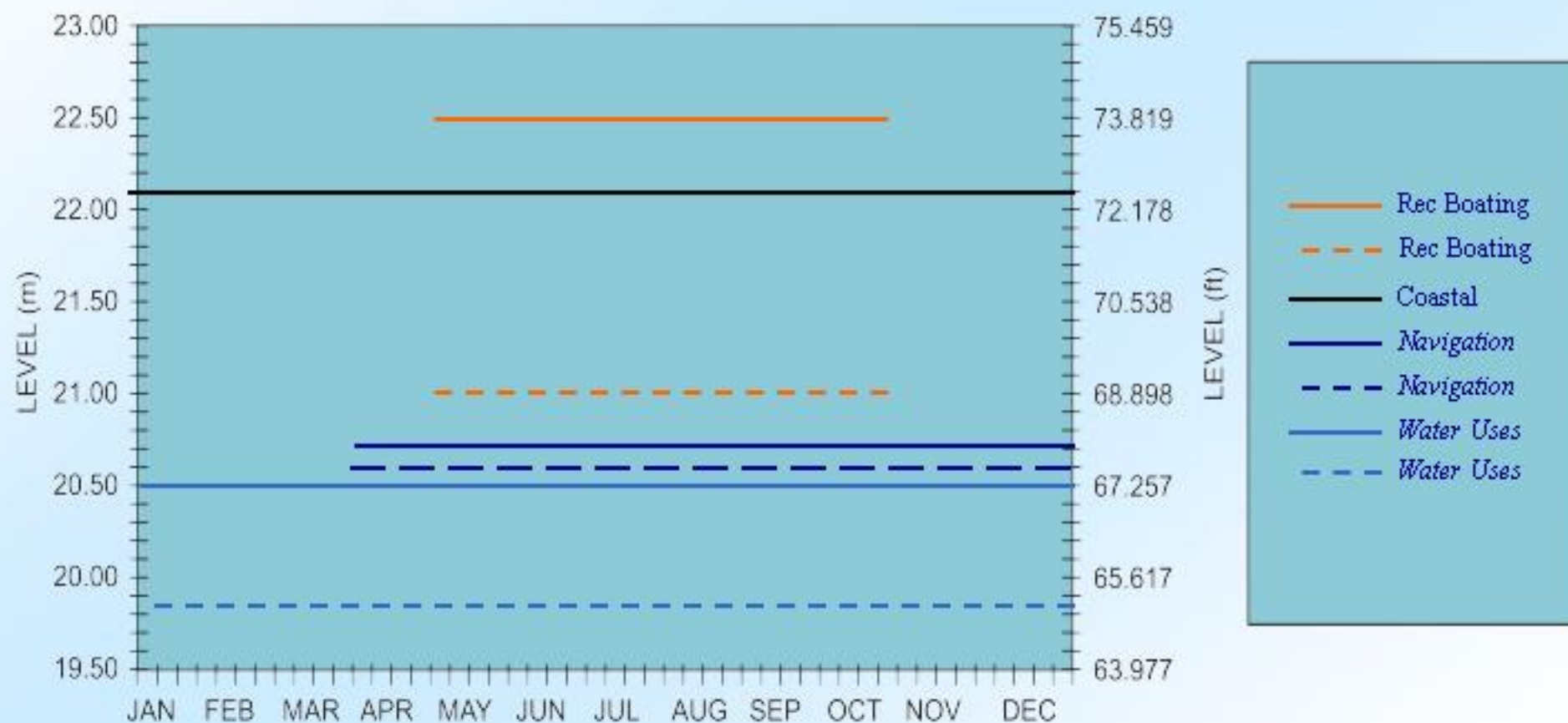
Lower St. Lawrence River Coastal Performance Indicators

- Area of erosion
- Erosion damages
- Turbidity
- Flooding
- Costs to strengthen existing shoreline protection structures



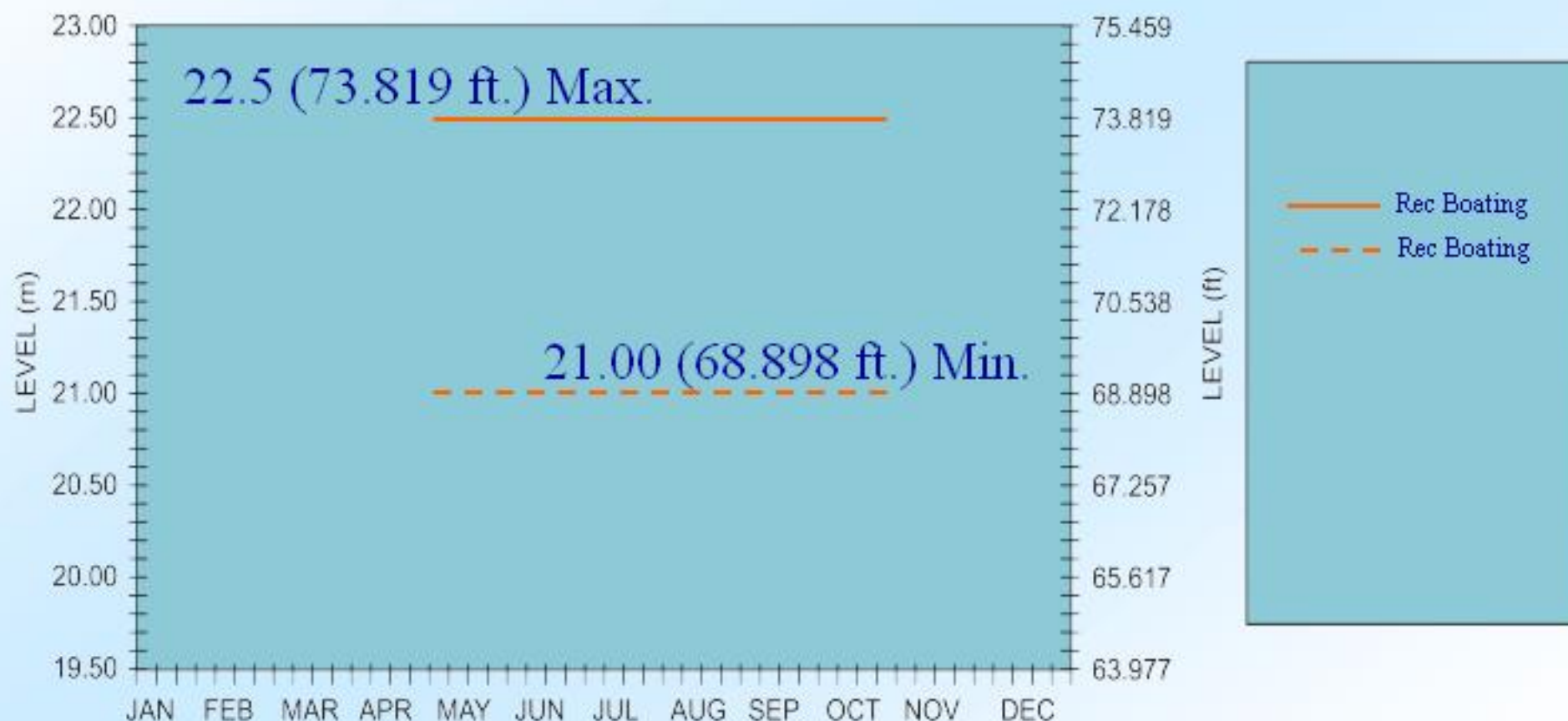


Considered Water Levels Lac St. Louis at Point Claire





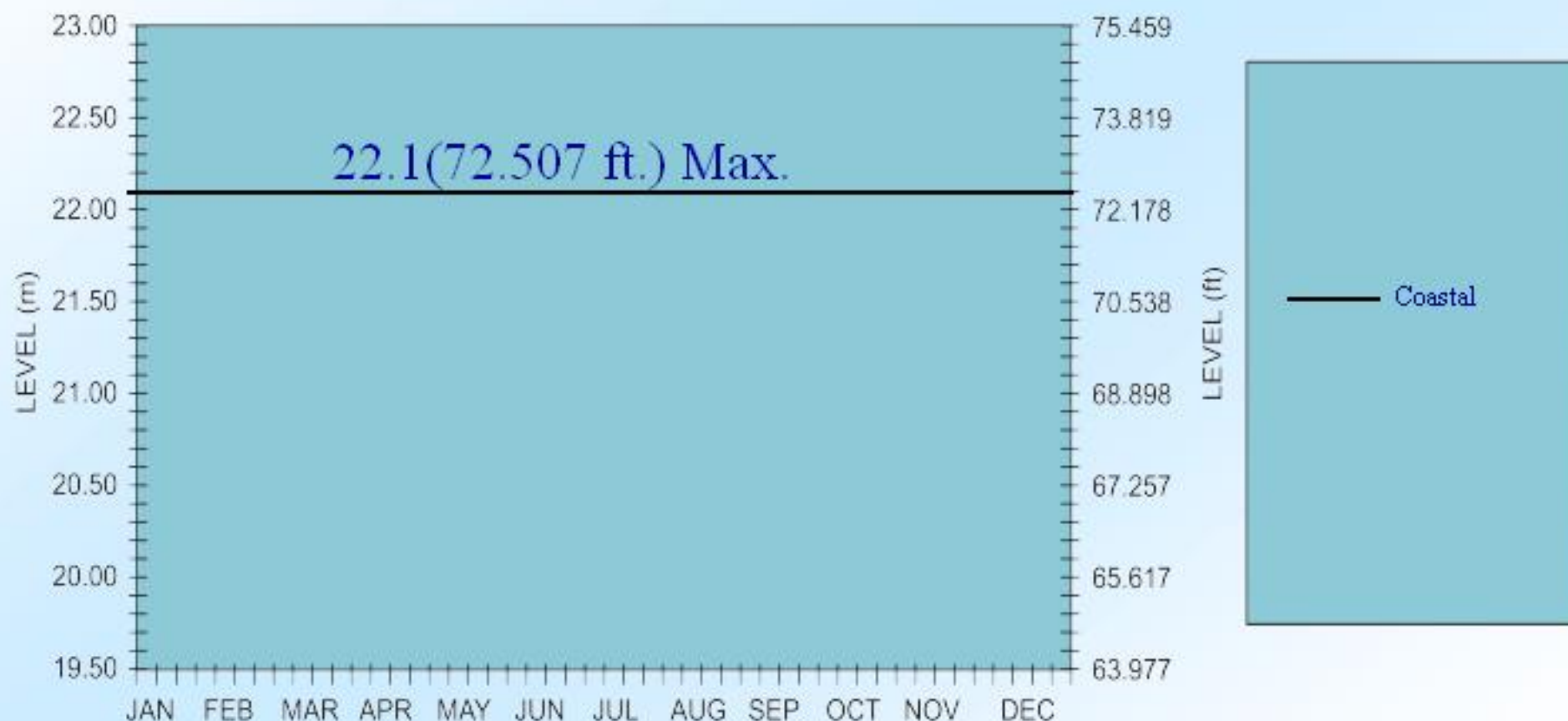
Lac St. Louis at Point Claire - Rec. Boating



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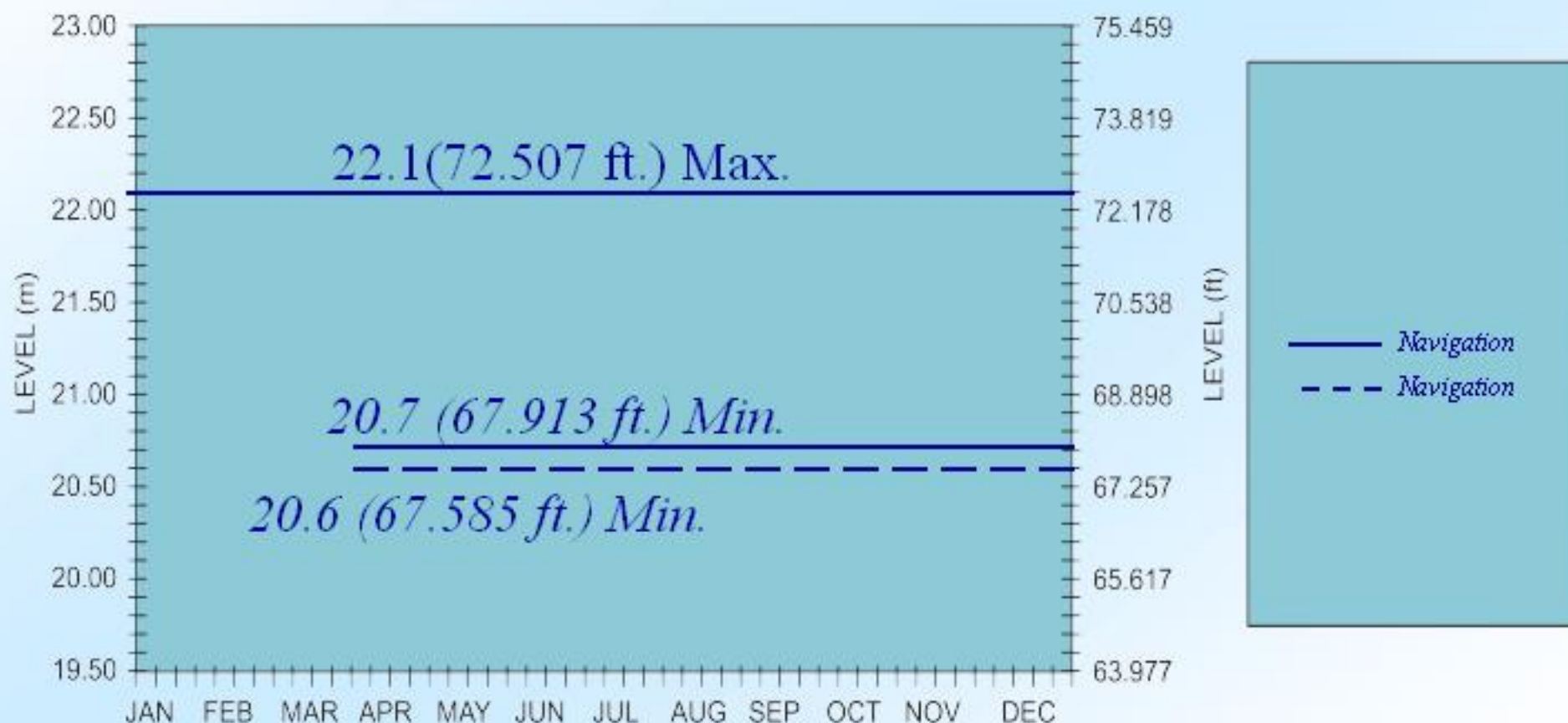


Lac St. Louis at Point Claire - Coastal





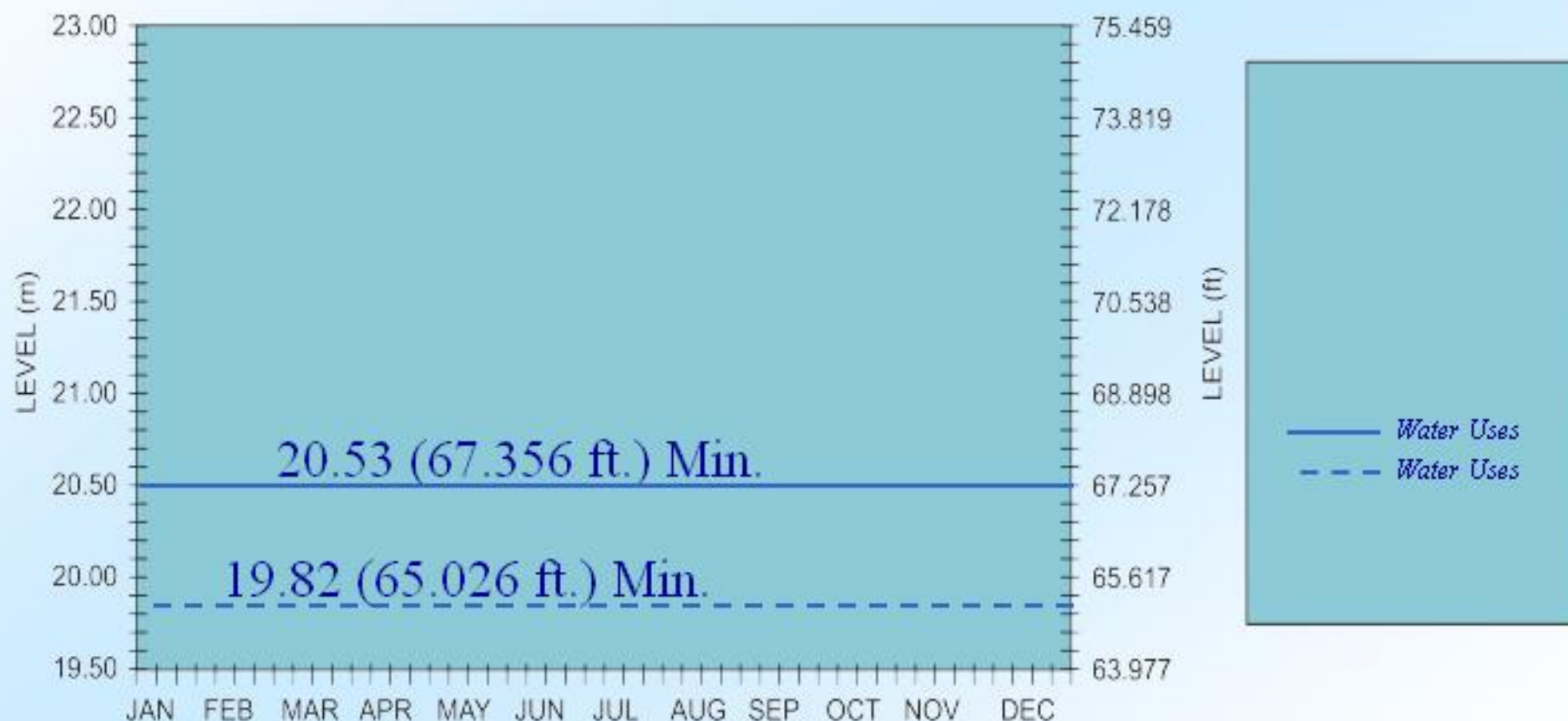
Lac St. Louis at Point Claire - Navigation



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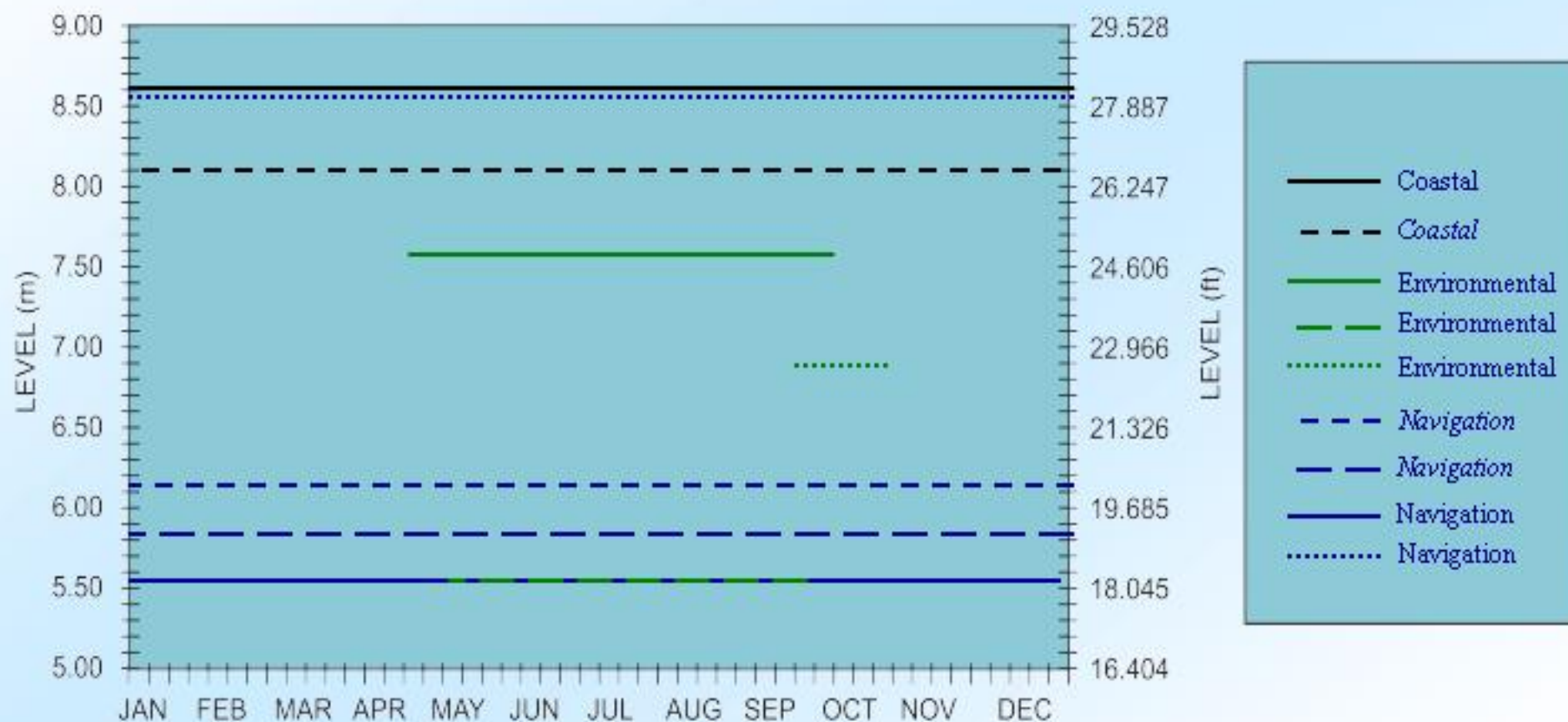
Lac St. Louis at Point Claire - Water Uses



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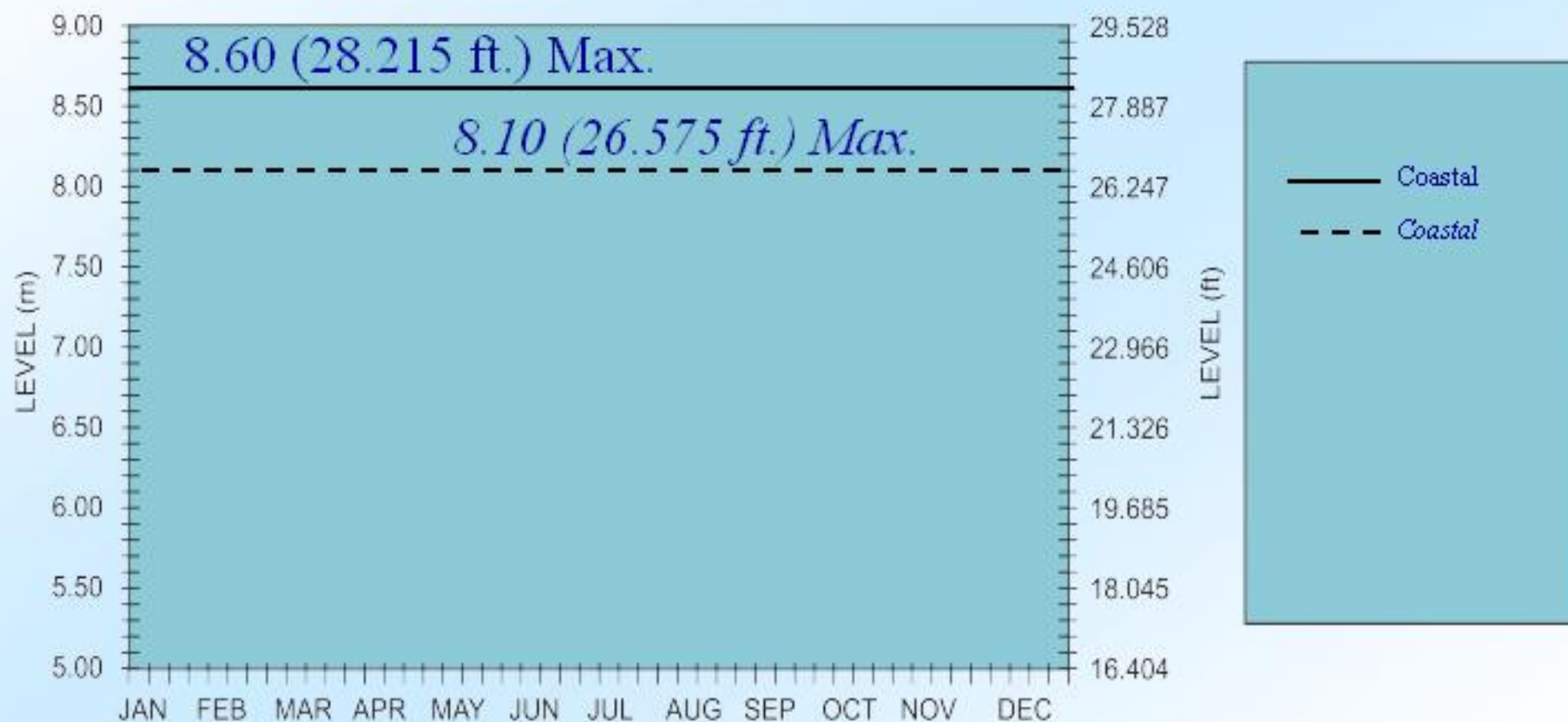


Considered Water Levels Montreal Harbor





Montreal Harbor - Coastal



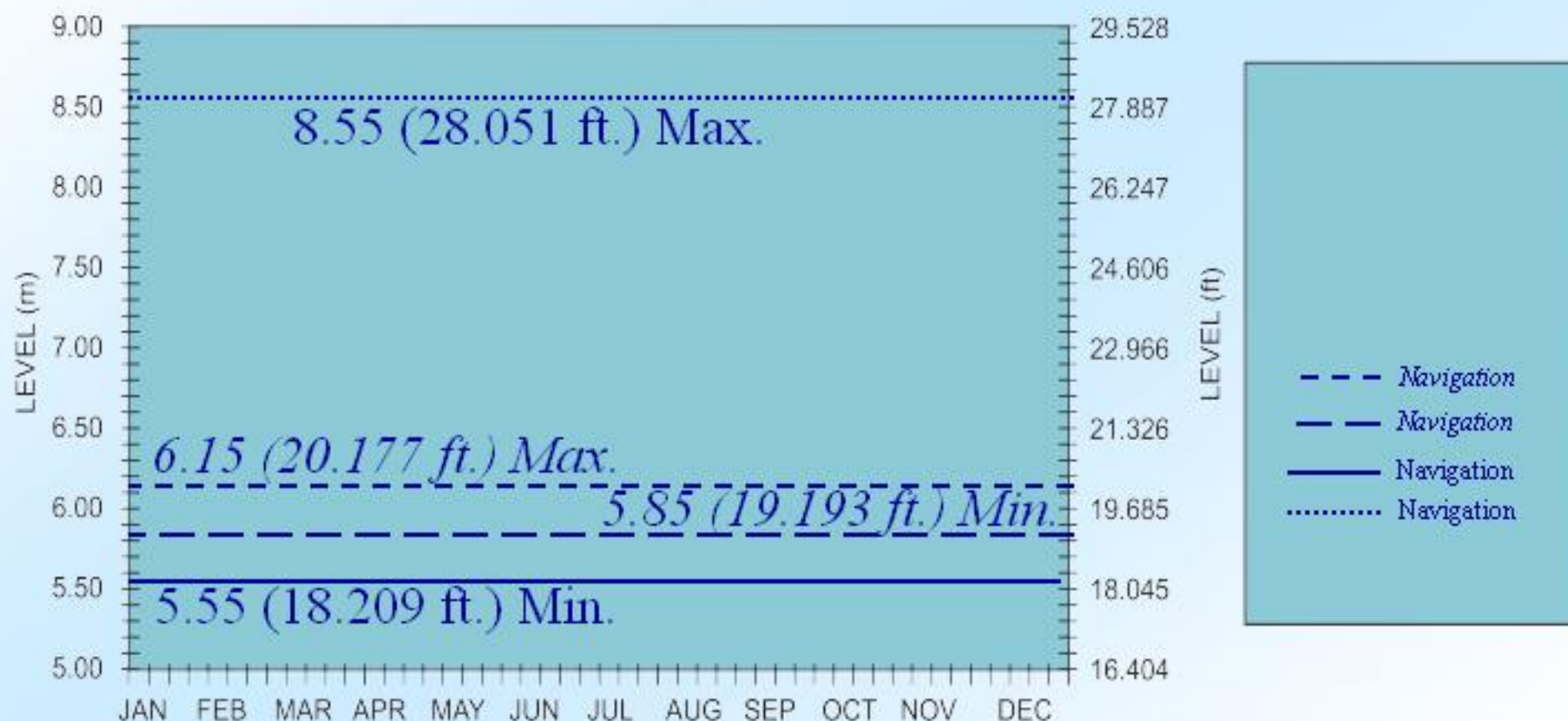


Montreal Harbor - Environmental



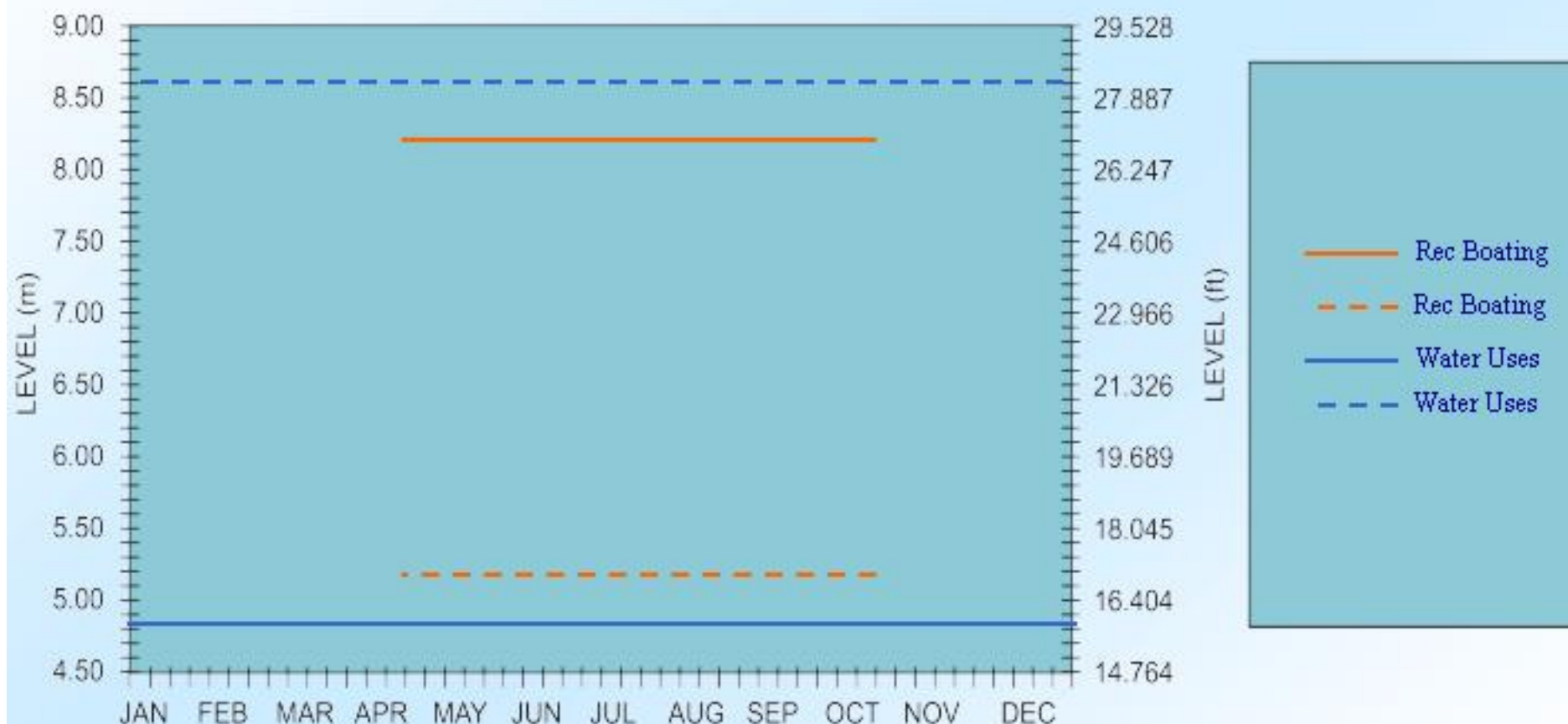


Montreal Harbor - Navigation



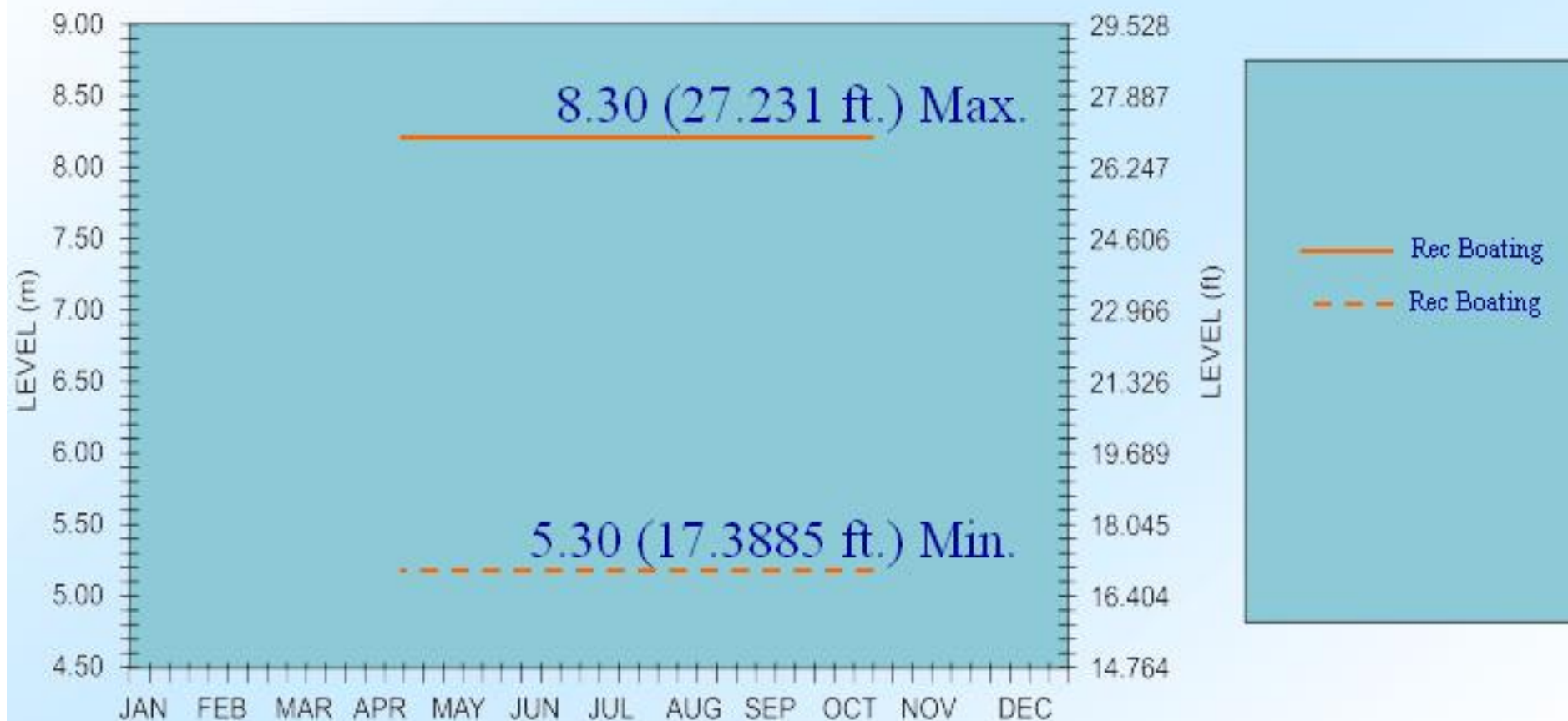


Considered Water Levels St. Lawrence River at Varennes



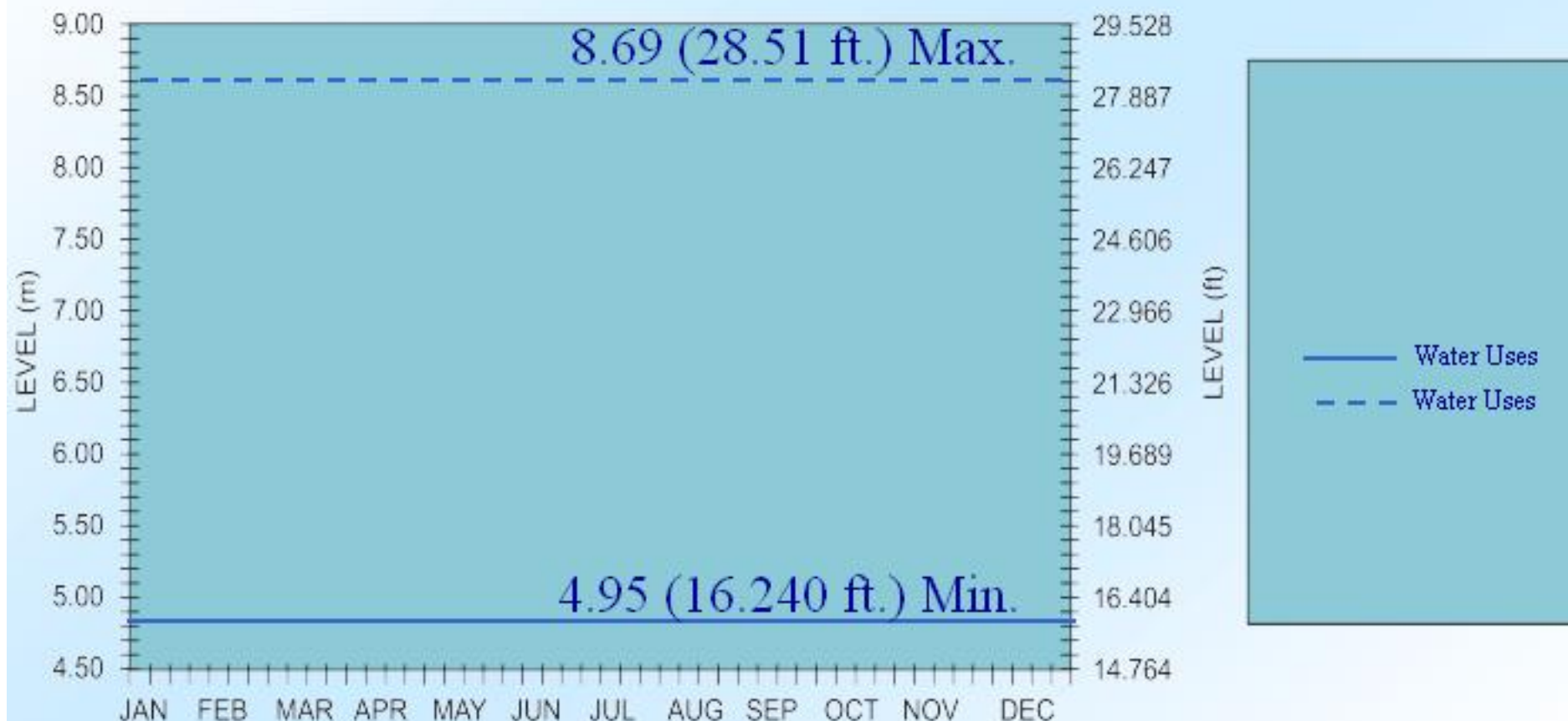


St. Lawrence River at Varennnes – Recreational Boating



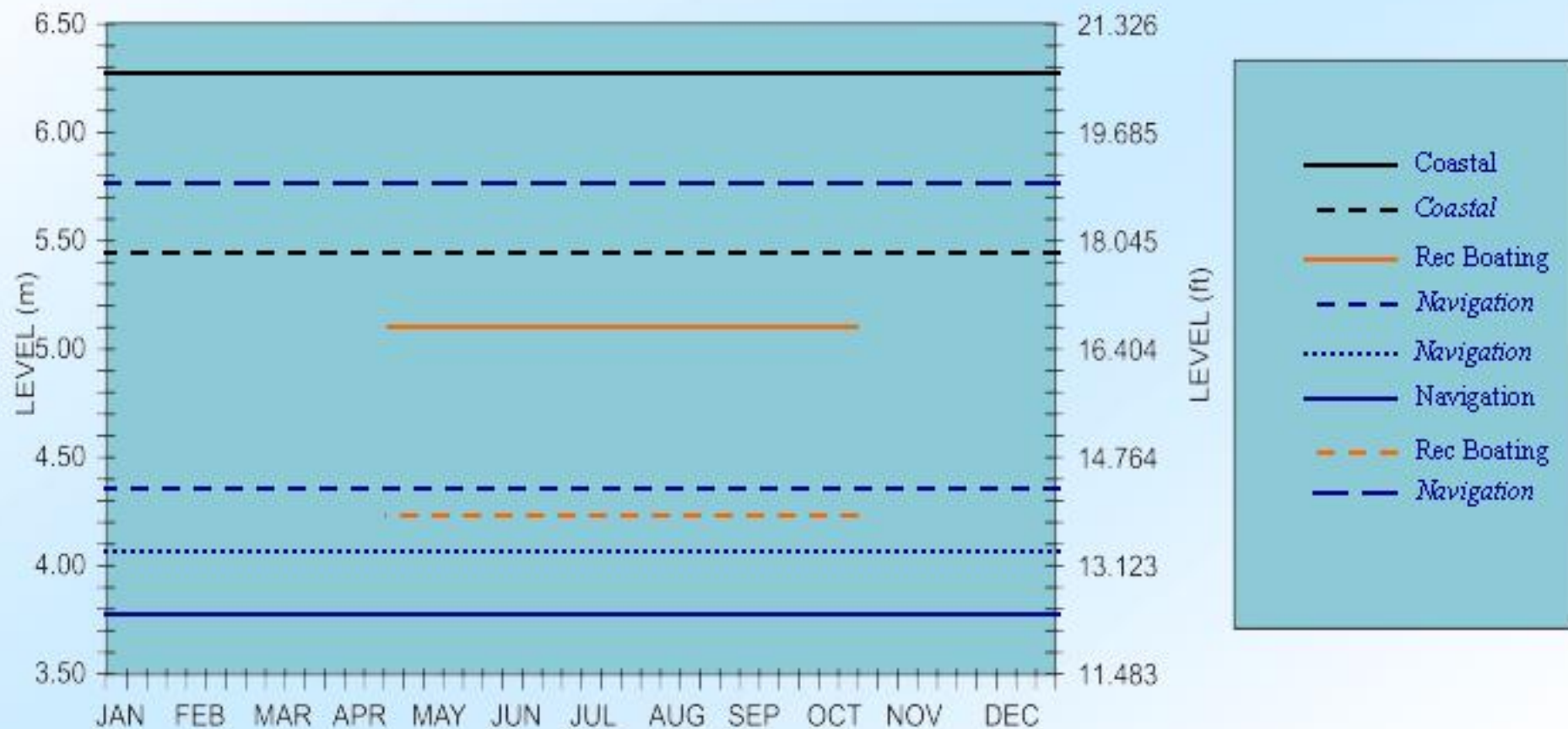


St. Lawrence River at Varennnes – Water Uses





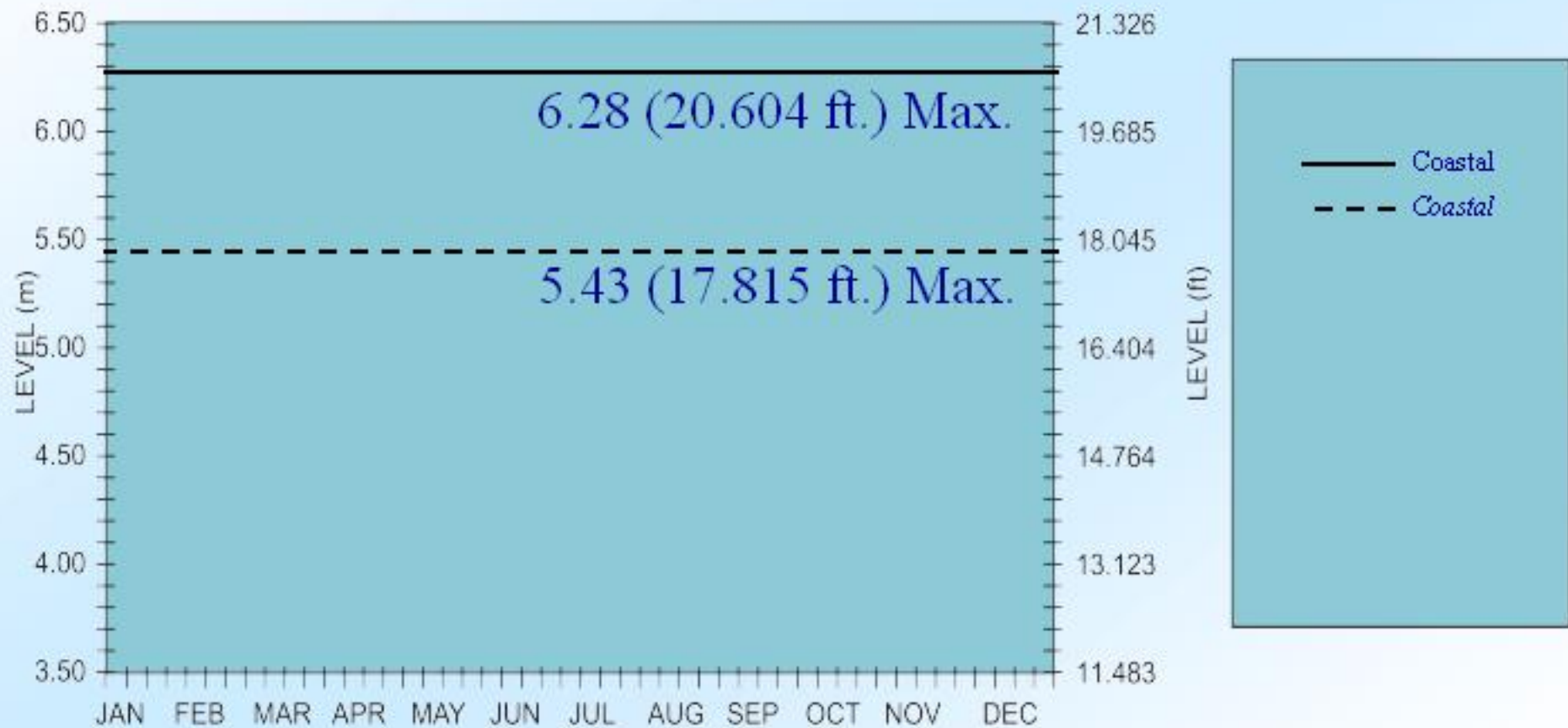
Considered Water Levels Sorel



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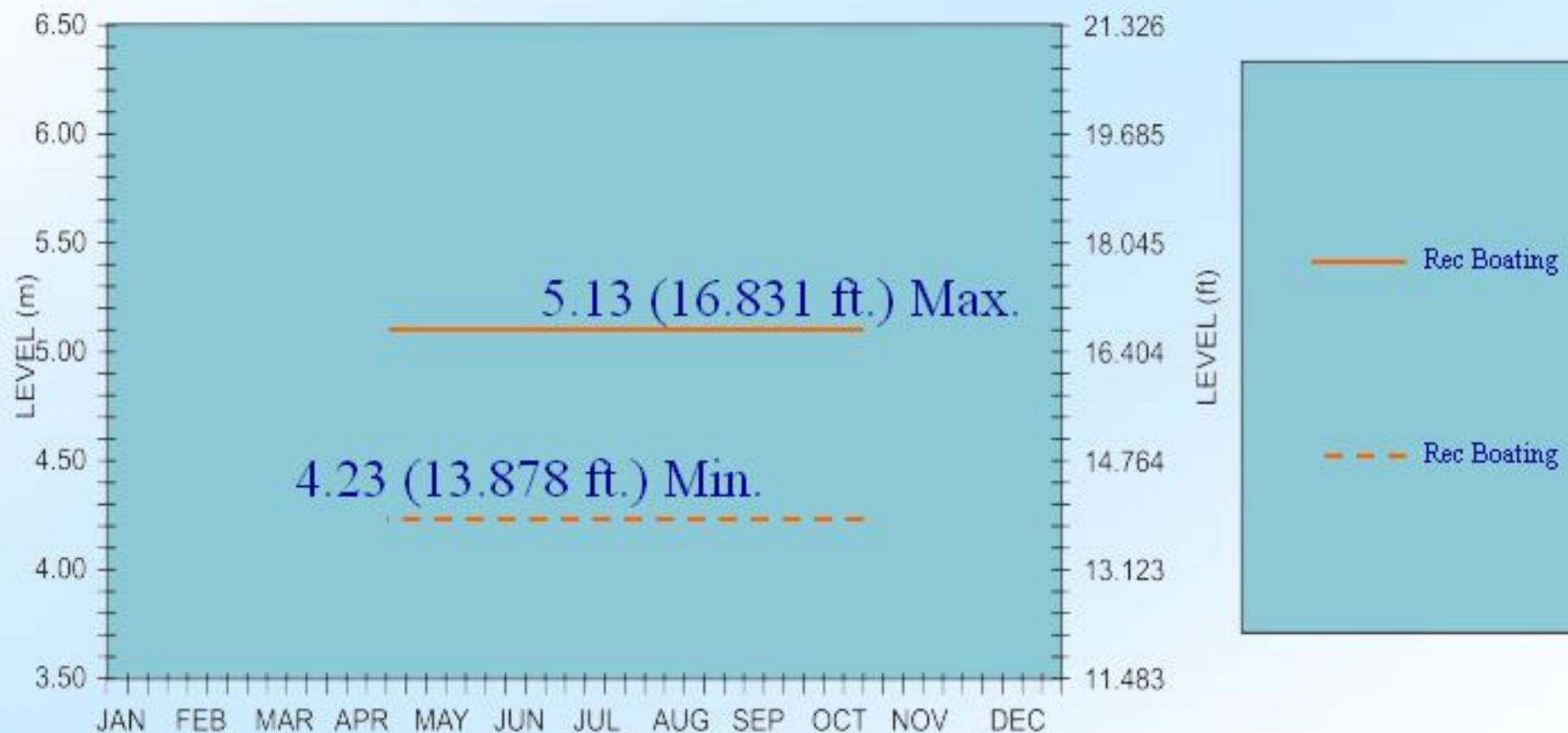


Sorel - Coastal



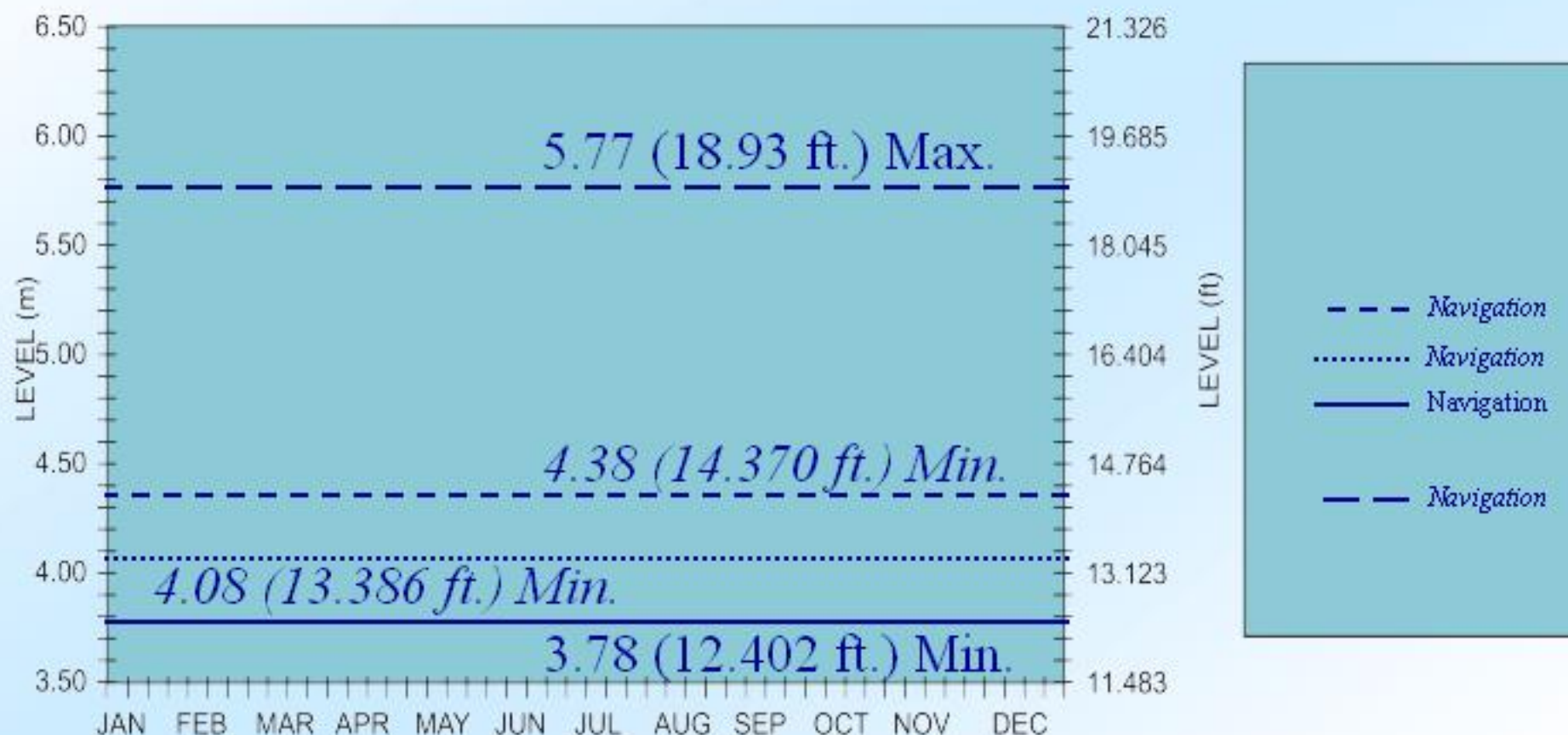


Sorel – Recreational Boating





Sorel - Navigation





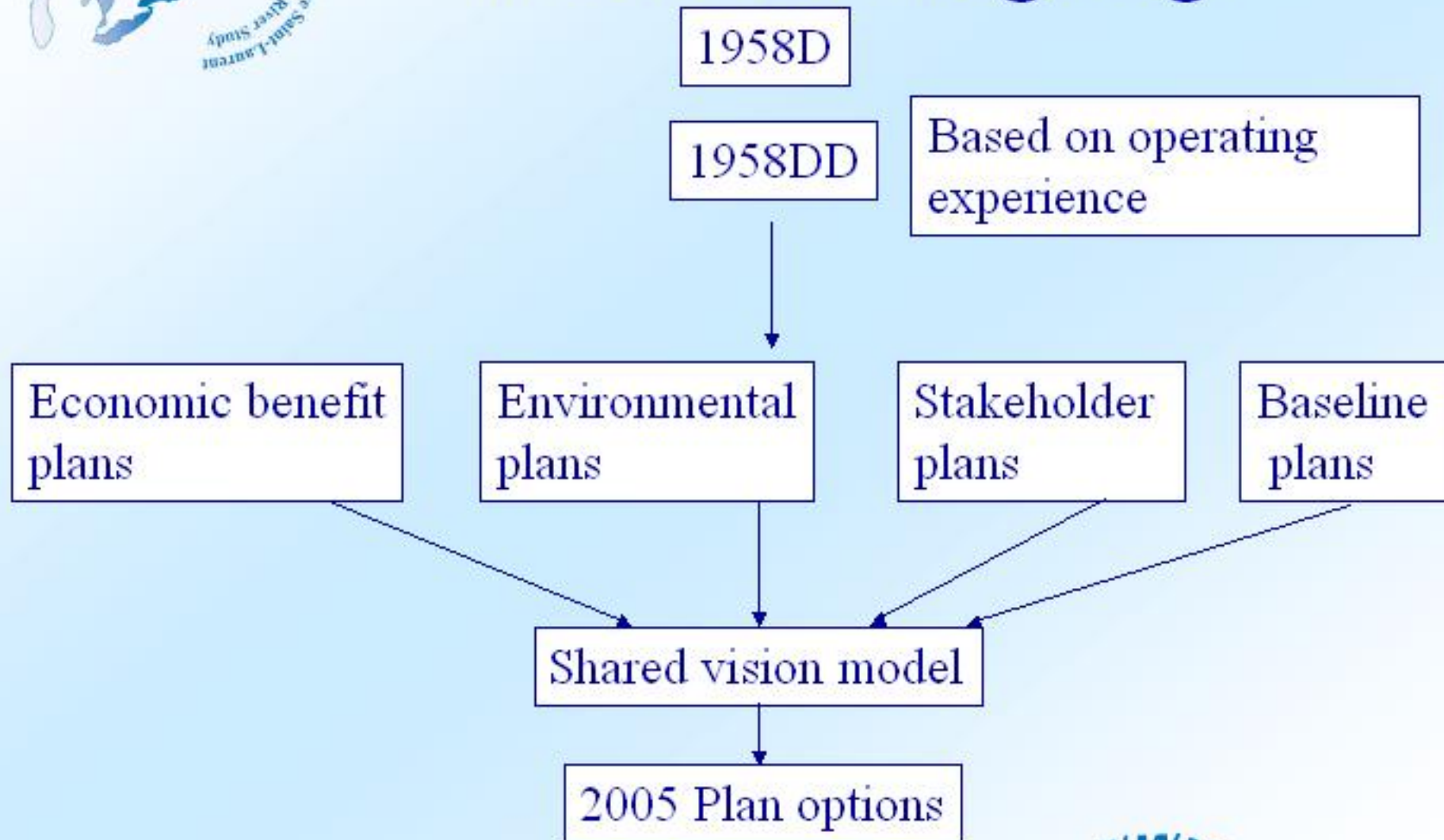
What's next?



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Where are we going?





Tentative 2005 Meetings

U. S.

- June 16
 - June 22
 - June 23
 - July 13
 - July 14
 - July 20
 - July 21
 - July 22
- Massena
Alexandria Bay
Sackets Harbor
Oswego
Sodus Bay
Greece
Olcott

Canada

Cornwall Island
Grimsby
Toronto
Belleville
Gananoque
Cornwall
Montreal
Sorel

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Acknowledgements

We would like to acknowledge the contributions of the following current and past Public Interest Advisory Group members:

**Dan Barletta – Rochester, New York
Bruce Carpenter – Rome, New York
Larry Field – Downsview, Ontario
Paul Finnegan – Albany, NY
Dalton Foster – Massena, New York
Michel Gagné – Verdun, Quebec
John Hall – Hamilton, Ontario
Marjorie Hare- Toronto, Ontario
Marc Hudon – Quebec, Quebec
Elaine Kennedy – St. Andrews, Ontario
Michel Lamontagne – Montreal, Quebec
Ivan Lantz – Montreal, Quebec
Sandra Lawn – Prescott, Ontario
Marcel Lussier – Brossard, Quebec
Thomas McAuslan – Oswego, New York**

**Tony McKenna – Amherst, New York
Jon Montan – Canton, New York
John Osinski – Albany, New York
Fred Parkinson – Montreal, Quebec
Sally Sessler – Liverpool, New York
Bea Schermerhorn – Hammond, New York
Henry Stewart – Rochester, New York
Max Streibel – Rochester, New York
Paul Thiebeau – Clayton, New York
Scott Tripoli – Mannsville, New York
Michel Turgeon – Montreal, Quebec
Paul Webb – North Augusta, Ontario
Stephanie Weiss – Clayton, New York
Al Will – Hamilton, Ontario**



Acknowledgements

We would like to acknowledge the contributions of the following current and past Study Board members:

Dan Barletta – Current Public Interest Advisory Group U.S. Co-Chair

Doug Cuthbert – Study Secretariat, Canadian Co-Director

André Carpentier – Ministry of Environment, Department of Hydraulics

Lynn Cleary – Environment Canada, Biosphere

Ian Crawford – Ministry of Natural Resources Ontario, Water Power Project

Tony Eberhardt – Study Secretariat, U.S. General Manager

Ed Eryuzlu – Study Secretariat, Canadian General Manager

Dalton Foster – Previous Public Interest Advisory Group U. S. Co-Chair

Elaine Kennedy – Previous Public Interest Advisory Group Canadian Co-Chair

Henry Lickers – Mohawk Council of Akwesasne, Department of Environment

**Sandra LeBarron – New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
for Erin Crotty**



Acknowledgements

We would like to acknowledge the contributions of the following current and past Study Board members:

Pete Loucks – Acting U.S. Co-Director; Cornell University

Marcel Lussier – Current Public Interest Advisory Group, Canadian Co-Chair

R. Shawn Martin – St. Regis Mohawk Tribe

Fred Parkinson – Previous Public Interest Advisory Group, Canadian Co-Chair

Frank Quinn – Retired Hydraulics Engineer

Steven Renzetti – Brock University, Environmental Economics Program

Frank Sciremammano – Rochester Institute of Technology, Department of Mechanical Engineering

James Snyder – St. Regis Mohawk Tribe, Environment Division

Gene Stakhiv – U.S. Co-Director; U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Institute for Water Resources

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Thank You!

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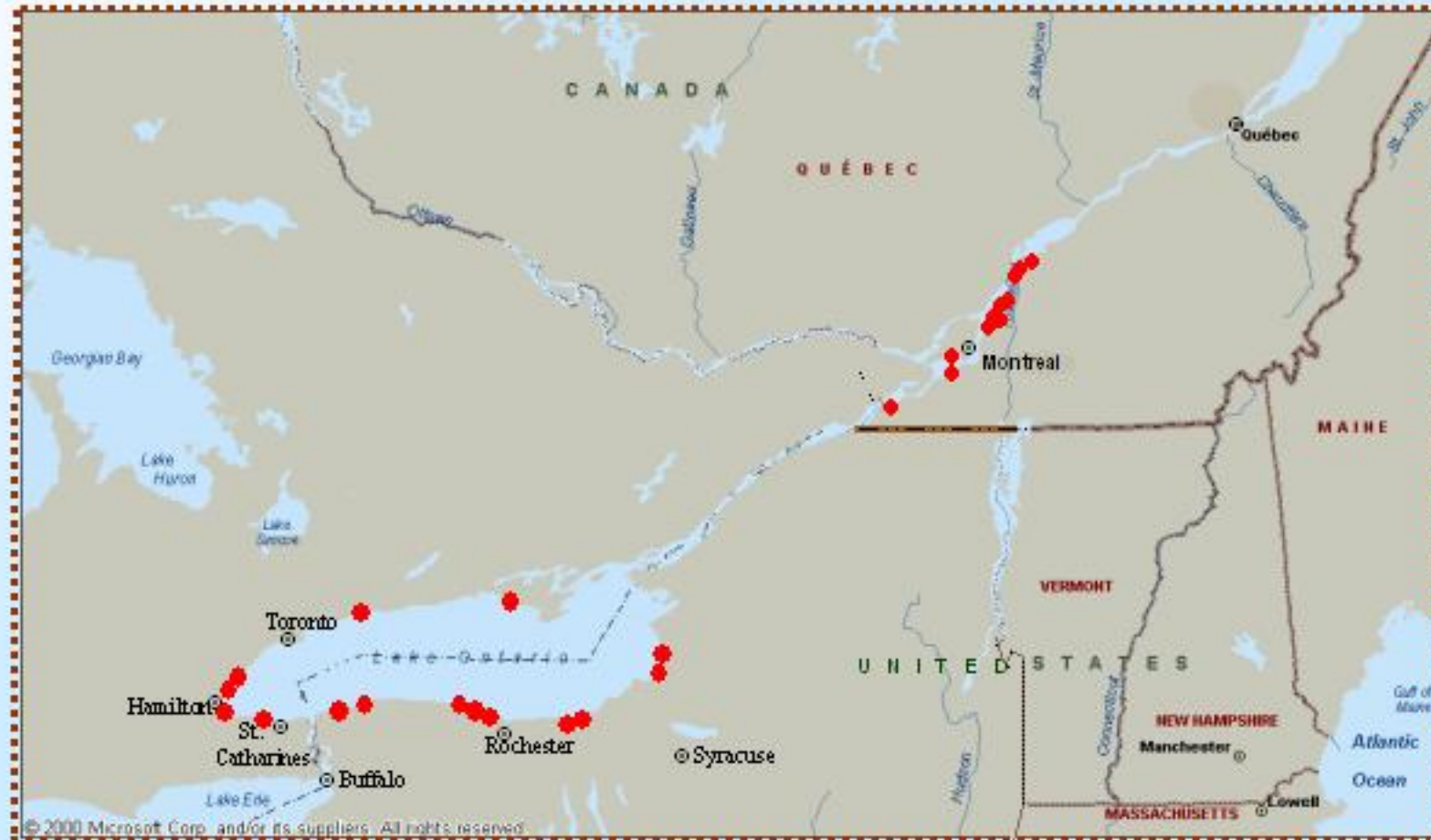


Supplies: Thirty-year Moving Average 1890-2000 (km^3/yr , miles^3/yr)



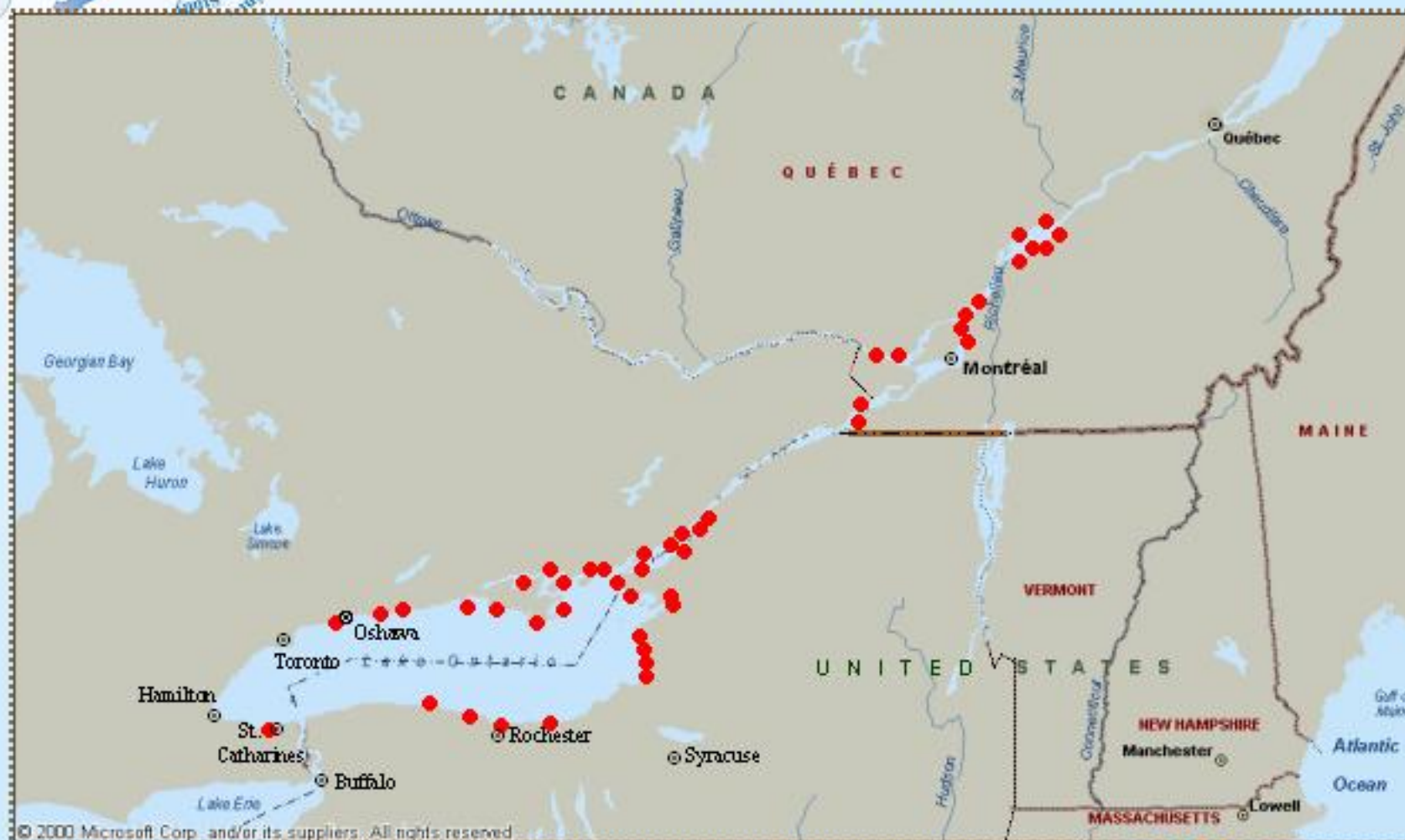


Coastal Processes



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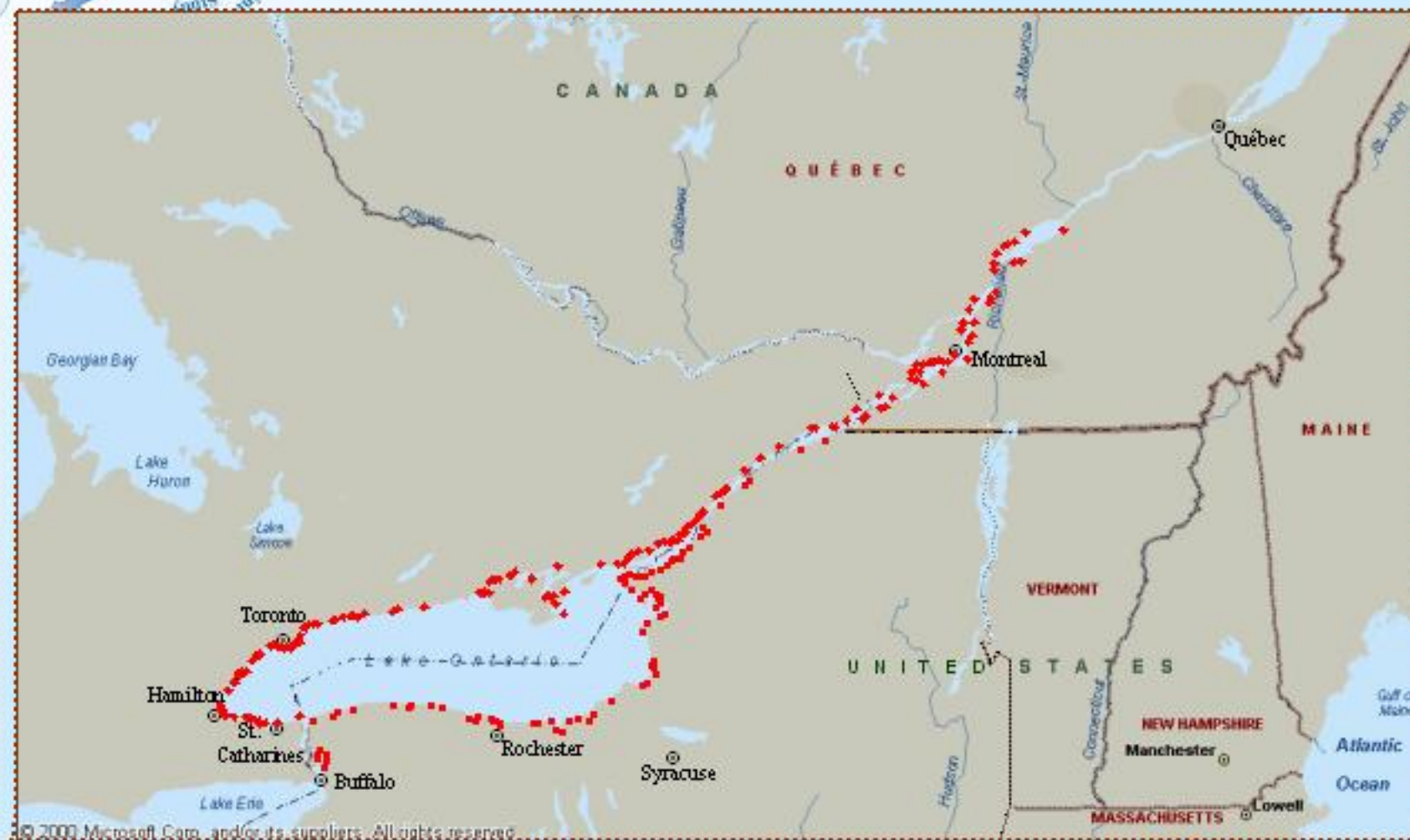
Wetlands studied by the Environment TWG



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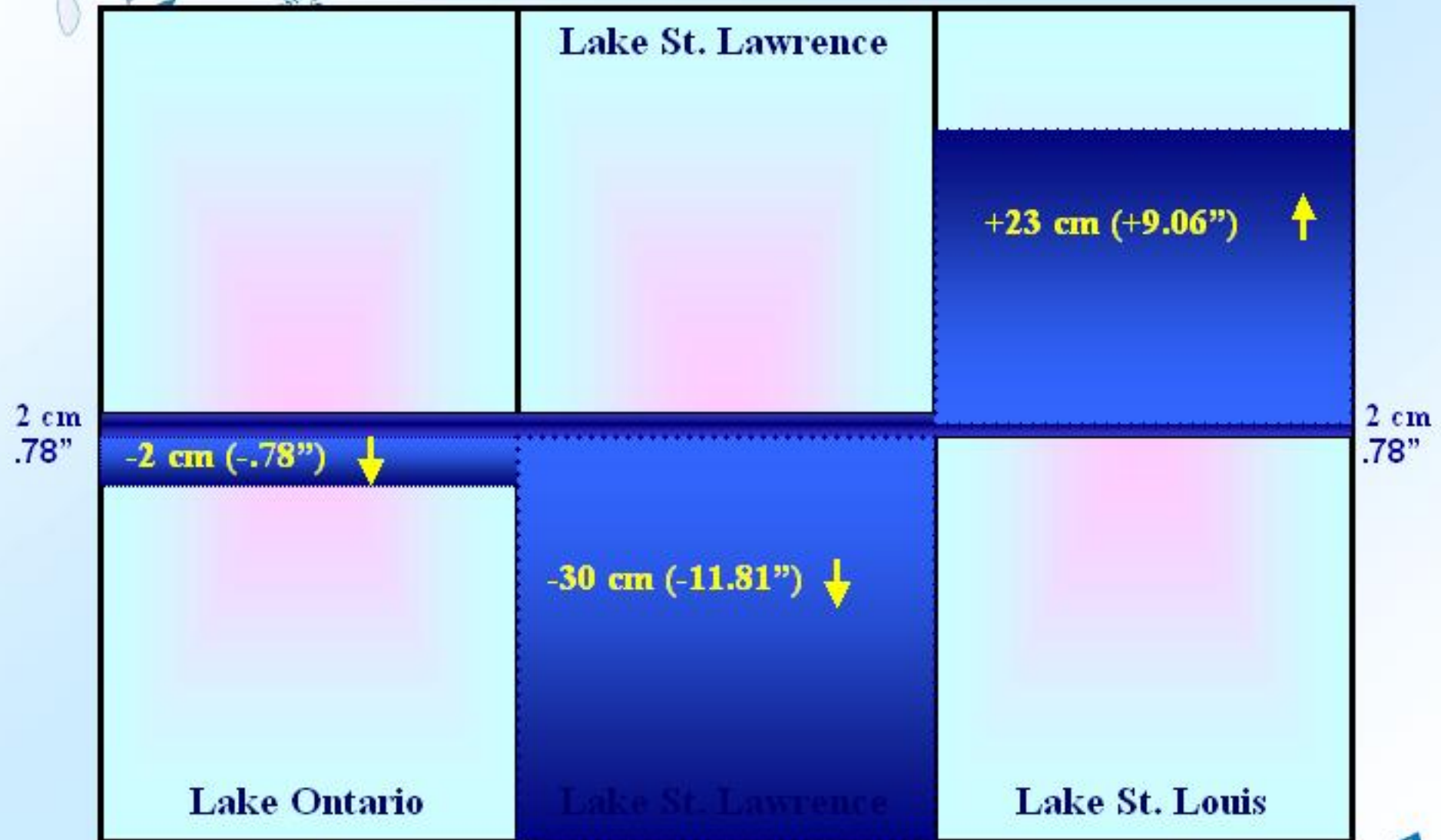
Marina locations studied by Rec. Boating and Tourism TWG



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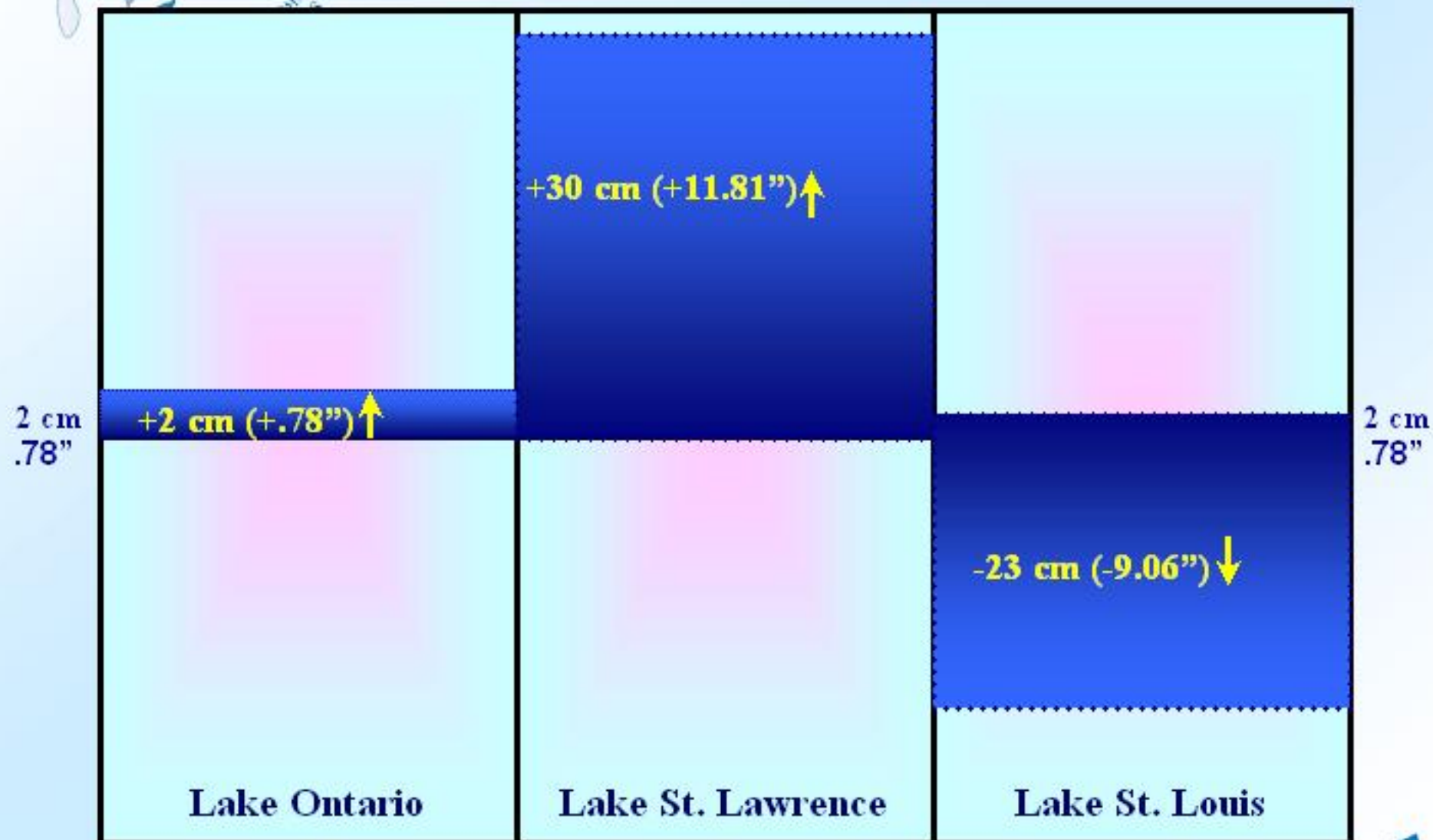


Changing the outflow at the dam for one week





Changing the outflow at the dam for one week





Lake Ontario Levels

